

# **INSTRUCTION MANUAL**

**For**

## **UNIVERSAL PROTECTIVE RELAY TEST SET**

**MODEL SR-90**

**It is essential that this instruction book be read thoroughly before putting the equipment in service.**

## **REVISION HISTORY**

| <b><u>Revision</u></b> | <b><u>ECN #</u></b> | <b><u>Date</u></b> |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 4                      | 25689               | 01/13/94           |

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## **THEORY OF OPERATION**

Multi-Amp Model SR-90 is housed in a metal chassis shielded from EMI or RF interference. The ribbed enclosure is made of durable, medium-density polyethylene plastic, lightweight, yet flexible enough to absorb tremendous shock and vibration, each unit is equipped with carrying handles and removable hinged covers which protect instruments and controls during transportation and storage. A single multiple conductor cable with screw-in plugs on each end is provided to interconnect the two sections. Facilities are incorporated so that up to four independent outputs can be obtained simultaneously, with both units of the SR-90 interconnected and initiated simultaneously.

The control unit, Unit #1, incorporates the main current output transformer with selectable current ranges of 8.75A @ 0-160V; 17.5A @ 0-80V; 35A @ 0-40V; 70A @ 0-20V; and 140A @ 0-10V. The Ammeter range selection is either 2A; 20A; 200A; or 1KA. There is also a metered voltage range of 0-160V using the 8.75A @ 0-160V tap, with an AC Voltmeter selector switch selectable for either 20V or 200V. An additional section of selectable DC current or voltage is provided with output ranges of 2ADC, 5ADC or 150VDC, 300VDC, which is useful for testing target and seal-in units, operation indicators, DC voltage relays and providing DC logic voltage for solid-state protective relays. The control section also contains the primary initiate control circuitry of the test set along with the solid state digital timer, offering the user a multiple variety of timer options.

The auxiliary unit, Unit #2, contains outputs for an additional AC current source with a range of 0-25A, an AC voltage source with selectable sources of 0-300V or 0-600V, a Harmonic Restraint test switch, and an AC Initiate switch for selecting Normal operation of the test set when interconnected to Unit #1, (Normal Mode), or as a stand- alone unit, in the Bypass mode of operation. Unit #2 also incorporates an Auxiliary section with capabilities for an additional AC/DC voltage source, with selectable ranges of either 0-150V or 0-300V, a Voltage Relay section for dynamic testing of Voltage Relays, and a Directional Element Test section with five selectable values, an Insulation Resistance Test circuit, and the capacity to measure an external AC or DC voltage.

Model SR-90 is designed so that the main control section Unit #1 can be used independently from Unit #2, for the convenience in testing over current relays and similar devices. To obtain the additional voltage or current sources for more 'complex' relays, both Unit #1 and Unit #2 must be interconnected.

## **DESCRIPTION OF CONTROLS AND INSTRUMENTATION**

### **UNIT #1 - CONTROL SECTION**

The Control Section, (Unit #1), of Model SR-90 comprises of two output channels; one is controlled by the large AC CONTROL knob and the other is controlled by the smaller DC or VERNIER knob. The following is a description of the controls and instrumentation on Unit #1.

#### **FRONT PANEL**

**POWER ON/OFF Switch:** Functions as main input switch for the test set.

**INITIATE CONTROL Circuit:** The Initiate Control Circuit of Model SR-90 provides the ability for Initiating the test set, establishing the mode of initiation either by energizing the circuit **MOMENTARY** or **MAINTAINED** and a **RESET** switch for resetting the digital timer.

**INITIATE Button:** The **INITIATE** button serves to start operation of the test set. A small LED above the button indicates whenever the test set is initiated.

**MOM/MAINT Button:** **MOM. (Momentary):**

The selected outputs will remain energized as long as the **INITIATE** switch is held depressed, until the contacts of the device under test close or the operator releases the **INITIATE** switch.

**MAINT. (Maintain):**

The function of this position is exactly the same as above except that the **INITIATE** button only needs to be depressed momentarily to lock-in a circuit which maintains the output of the test set. The test set will remain energized until the contacts under test change state or the operator depresses the **RESET** switch.

|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>RESET Pushbutton:</b>      | It is always necessary to reset the Model SR-90 upon initial power up of the test set. This action will reset the digital timer to all zero. Therefore, should the test set fail to INITIATE upon depressing the INITIATE button, RESET the TIMER and then re-initiate the test set. Whenever the test set is in the MOM. mode it will be necessary to RESET the TIMER, due to an external operation of a contact closure from the protective device under test.                               |
| <b>TIMER:</b>                 | Used to measure the elapsed time of operation of the device under test. The Timer is equipped with a CYCLES/SECONDS Switch for selection of either a 0.01 seconds, 0.0001 seconds, or a cycles counting mode. Additionally, the RESET button is provided in the INITIATE CONTROL section, to reset the timer initiate circuitry and display.                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>TIMER CONTROL Section:</b> | Selectable modes of operation convenient for the operator depending upon the type of test to be performed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                               | <b>INITIATE</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                               | This function switch is the automatic default method of testing. Upon initiation of the Model SR-90 the TIMER will commence timing.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                               | <b>V.RLY/DO</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                               | This function switch should be used when performing timing tests on Under/Over Voltage Relays and timing the Drop Out of circuit breaker contacts or protective relay contacts.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                               | <b>CURRENT</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                               | This function switch is for testing current devices without allowing them to become damaged due to heating or performing time run performance tests. The current initiation point is set to trigger at approximately 8 degrees of the current sine wave, which equates to about 0.3703 milli seconds of current will be sensed by the current device under test, before the TIMER will actually start timing. The TIMER stops when the output current is interrupted by the device under test. |

## **EXTERNAL**

This function switch is selected for testing or monitoring external contacts, such as the 52a and 52b contacts of Low to EHV Circuit Breakers, the timing of protective relay protection schemes, conveyor control speed adjustments for coal feeders or material handling systems.

## **START/STOP Selector Pushbuttons:**

Two identical independent four-position pushbutton switches are provided for selection of the Start and Stop/Monitor gates. The left pushbutton switch is used to select the Start gate operating mode, while the right pushbutton is used to select the Stop mode. In addition, the Stop Selector Switch is also used in conjunction with the Monitor Selector Switch for selecting the desired Monitor mode of operation. The following modes are provided for both the START gate and the STOP/MONITOR gate:

### **N.O. DRY CONTACTS:**

The function of this position is to monitor contacts which have Normally Open Dry contacts of the device under test. The TIMER starts or stops at the closure of a normally open contact or conduction through a semiconductor device such as an SCR, triac or transistor.

### **N.C. DRY CONTACTS:**

The function of this position is to monitor contacts which have Normally Closed Dry Contacts of the device under test. The TIMER starts or stops at the opening of a normally closed contact or when conduction through a semiconductor device such as an SCR, triac or transistor is interrupted.

### **VOLTAGE APPLIED:**

The function of this position is to monitor contacts which have an AC/DC voltage across the contacts of the device under test. The TIMER starts or stops when an AC potential (60-300V RMS) or DC potential (5-300V) is applied.

### **VOLTAGE REMOVED:**

The function of this position is to monitor contacts

which have an AC/DC voltage removed from the contacts of the device under test. The timer starts or stops when AC potential (60-300V RMS) or DC potential (5-300V) is removed.

**LATCHED ON/OFF  
Pushbutton:**

This four function pushbutton is used in conjunction with the START/STOP pushbuttons and the START/STOP binding posts in order to supervise the starting and stopping of the timer.

**STOP LATCH:**

When the stop circuit is latched ON the stop latch allows timing to be stopped at the first operation of any stop gate. When the STOP circuit is latched OFF, the stop latch allows timing to be stopped by any stop gate and then restarted if the stop gate reverses (provided a start gate is still energized) and stopped when the stop gate is again energized.

**START LATCH:**

When the start circuit is latched ON, the start latch allows timing to be initiated by any start gate and to be stopped only by the STOP gate selected. When the START circuit is latched OFF, the start latch allows timing to be initiated by any start gate and stopped when the start gate is reversed.

**STOP/MONITOR Binding  
Posts:**

These binding posts perform a dual function for monitoring a protective relay's trip circuit or as the STOP Gate of the digital timer. The trip circuit contacts of either an electromechanical relay or a solid state relay with or without a SCR voltage applied are connected.

**MONITOR/HORN  
Pushbutton:**

A CONTINUITY light or TONE generator can be used to monitor contact action or circuit continuity, when MONITOR/HORN LED's are illuminated the continuity light and the tone generator are turned ON. When the trip circuit connected to the STOP/MONITOR binding posts is closed, an audible tone is generated and the CONTINUITY light is illuminated. NOTE: when the MONITOR circuit is activated the HORN circuit is OFF, but when the HORN circuit is activated both the MONITOR circuit and the HORN circuit are ON.

|                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>AC Ammeter/Voltmeter:</b>                             | Ammeter measures the AC output current. The meter is equipped with a CONTINUOUS or MEMORY switch. The CONTINUOUS position allows the meter to continuously display the current or voltage setting of the AC CONTROL Knob, the MEMORY position is utilized to set an instantaneous current level, using the MOM, INITIATE control switch, for testing instantaneous relays, pre-setting current levels for time testing of over current devices, and testing current differential relays. The Voltmeter is connected to the 8.75A @ 160V output tap to meter the voltage output. |
| <b>AC Ammeter/Voltmeter Range Switch:</b>                | Selects full scale range of the AC Ammeter/Voltmeter. For highest resolution, always use the lowest range which will not over-range the meter.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>DC Ammeter/Voltmeter:</b>                             | Measures the DC output current or voltage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>DC Ammeter/Voltmeter Range Switch:</b>                | Selects full scale range of the DC ammeter or voltmeter.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>DC or VERNIER Control Knob and DC/VERNIER Switch:</b> | When the DC/VERNIER Switch is in the DC position, this knob controls the DC CURRENT or VOLTAGE output. When in the VERNIER position, it is a fine-adjustment for the main AC CURRENT or VOLTAGE output.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>DC Output Binding Posts (Red +, Black -):</b> | <b>Binding posts for the DC CURRENT or VOLTAGE output.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>AC CONTROL Knob:</b>                          | <b>This knob controls the main AC current output of Unit #1. The AC CONTROL Knob also performs a dual function to provide either AC Current or Voltage.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>AC Output Terminals:</b>                      | <p>The output controlled by the main AC control knob is available at the terminals located at the bottom of Unit #1. There are two common terminals and five output ranges. Each range can be used either as source of AC voltage or AC current, but only the 8.75A @ 0-160V tap is metered on the AC Voltmeter located directly above the AC Control knob. All other taps can be utilized as an AC Voltage source, but the operator must use an external voltmeter for monitoring the voltage applied.</p> <p>Each range is capable of supplying the indicated current, provided the voltage is sufficient to push the current through the impedance of the load circuit. Where the voltage is sufficient to "push" higher than rated current through the impedance of the load circuit, the current ratings are designed to be overloaded for short durations. For overload capabilities, refer to the OVERLOAD CAPABILITY OF UNIT #1 section of <u>this manual</u>.</p> |
| <b>P.A.M. Output:</b>                            | <p>This output provides a 10 to 30 volt output to a voltage coil of a phase angle meter. Note: This is a voltage output and <i>not</i> a current input which was the design concept for previous SR units. It should also be noted that this voltage is <u>in-phase</u> with the AC current output of Unit #1.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

**WARNING:**

**DO NOT** apply this output to a phase angle meter current coil.

**UNIT #1 - BACK PANEL**

|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Input Line Cord:</b> | <b>The test set is equipped with a standard 3-prong line cord which is part of the accessory kit, it connects to the male plug on the back panel of Unit #1. The nameplate should be checked for verification of input voltage before connecting the line cord to the source of power.</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>UNIT #2 AC POWER:</b>         | This receptacle is used when Unit #1 is to be connected with Unit #2 and input voltage from Unit #1 is supplied to Unit #2.                                                                  |
| <b>UNIT #2 INTERCONNECT:</b>     | This receptacle is used when Unit #1 is to be connected with Unit #2 and the INITIATE CONTROL, the TIMER, or the TIMER CONTROL circuitry of Unit #1 is to be utilized to compliment Unit #2. |
| <b>FREQUENCY Select Switch:</b>  | This switch is equipped on Unit #1 to select the frequency time base for the TIMER, at either 50 or 60 Hz, and the input voltage frequency.                                                  |
| <b>EXT. INITIATE Jack:</b>       | The test set can be initiated from a remote location by closing a circuit plugged into the EXT. INITIATE jack.                                                                               |
| <b>120V SYNC. Binding Posts:</b> | These terminals are energized with 120 volts whenever the unit is initiated. This voltage may be used as a control source to initiate an external device such as an auxiliary relay.         |
| <b>Fuses - 115V, [230V]</b>      |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>F1 - 15A, [10A]</b>           | Protects the AC CONTROL Output Transformer and the wiper arm of the AC CONTROL variable transformer.                                                                                         |
| <b>F2 - 3A, [1.5A]</b>           | Protects the AC/DC VERNIER Output Transformer and the wiper arm of the AC/DC VERNIER variable transformer.                                                                                   |
| <b>F3 &amp; F6 - 5A, [2A]</b>    | Provides overload and short-circuit protection for the main AC output circuit.                                                                                                               |
| <b>F4 - 1A, [0.5A]</b>           | Protects the line input filter from abnormal current surges.                                                                                                                                 |

|                                 |                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>F5 - 0.5A, [0.5A]</b>        | <b>Provides overload and short-circuit protection for the main control logic printed circuit board.</b>                                       |
| <b>F7 &amp; F8 - 20A, [10A]</b> | <b>Provides overload and short-circuit protection for the entire test set and its connection to the users AC voltage distribution outlet.</b> |
| <b>F9 - 5A, [5A]</b>            | <b>Protects the full wave bridge rectifier circuitry necessary for generating the DC voltage output.</b>                                      |

## **UNIT #2 - AUXILIARY SECTION**

The Auxiliary Section, (Unit #2), of Model SR-90 comprises of two output channels on the test set; one controlled by a large AC ADJUST Control knob and the other by a small AUX ADJUST Control knob. The following section provides a description of the various controls and instrumentation in the Auxiliary Section, (Unit #2), of Model SR-90.

|                                           |                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>AC Ammeter/Voltmeter:</b>              | <b>Measures the magnitude of the 0-25A, 0-300V, or 0-600V output available at the Blue and White output binding posts.</b>                            |
| <b>AC Ammeter/Voltmeter Range Switch:</b> | <b>Selects full scale range of the AC Ammeter/Voltmeter. For highest resolution, always use the lowest range which will not over-range the meter.</b> |

**AC INITIATE  
BYPASS/NORMAL  
Switch:**

This switch is used to establish the Initiate Control circuitry for the 0-25A/0-600V output. When the switch is in the NORMAL position the 0-25A/0-600V output is energized by the INITIATE CONTROL circuitry of Unit #1. When the switch is in the CENTER position the 0-25A/0-600V output is OFF, if switched to the BYPASS position the 0-25A/0-600V output is ON.

**WARNING**

IF THE RED LED ABOVE THE 0-25A/0-600V BINDING POSTS IS ILLUMINATED, THE CHANNEL IS ON. IF THE RED LED IS FLASHING, THE CURRENT CIRCUIT UNDER TEST IS OPEN OR THE VOLTAGE CIRCUIT UNDER TEST IS SHUNT. IF UNIT #2 IS NOT INTERCONNECTED TO UNIT #1, IN ORDER TO REESTABLISH THE OUTPUT, MOVE THE AC INITIATE SWITCH TO THE CENTER POSITION AND BACK TO THE BYPASS POSITION.

**OUTPUT SELECT Switch  
0-25A/0-300V/0-600V:**

This switch is used to select either a current output of 0 to 25 amperes at 40 volts, a voltage output of 0 to 300 volts at 1.0 amperes, or a voltage output of 0 to 600 volts at 0.5 amperes; the current or voltage output is available at the Blue and White output binding posts labeled 0-25A or 0-600V AC. The White binding post is the instantaneous ( $\pm$ ) polarity binding post.

**CAUTION:**

**THIS IS AN INTERLOCKING SWITCH.** PULL THE SELECTION SWITCH OUTWARDS, THEN MOVE TO THE DESIRED POSITION AND RELEASE.

**AC ADJUST Control  
Knob:**

This knob allows the user to adjust the AC Current or Voltage output of Unit #2.

**HARMONIC  
RESTRAINT/NORMAL  
Switch:**

In the NORMAL position, the HARMONIC RESTRAINT circuitry is completely isolated. When switched to the HARMONIC RESTRAINT position, the 0 to 25A Output terminals of Unit #2 will provide a half-wave rectified DC current output for testing the harmonic restraint element in harmonic restraint differential relays. The output magnitude is controlled by the large AC ADJUST Control knob of Unit #2, while the amplitude of the half-wave rectified DC current is displayed on the DC Ammeter of Unit #1. NOTE: The

DC Ammeter Selector Switch on Unit #1 must be set at 5A.

## **AUXILIARY OUTPUT SECTION**

### **VOLTAGE SECTION:**

- 0-150V DC:** 0-150V DC @ 1.0 amperes is available at the AC/DC OUTPUT binding posts.
- 0-300V DC:** 0-300V DC @ 0.5 amperes is available at the AC/DC OUTPUT binding posts.
- 0-150V AC:** 0-150V AC @ 1.0 amperes is available at the AC/DC OUTPUT binding posts. The Black binding post is the ( $\pm$ ) instantaneous polarity binding post.
- 0-300V AC:** 0-300V AC @ 0.5 amperes is available at the AC/DC OUTPUT binding posts. The Black binding post is the ( $\pm$ ) instantaneous polarity binding post.
- IR TEST:** 0-500 volts DC for measuring insulation resistance. The output is available at the small Red and Black pin sockets labeled IR TEST and is controlled by the AUX ADJUST knob.

### **V. RELAY SECTION:**

Used in conjunction with the voltage relay and directional element test circuits. The functions of each position are detailed as follows:

- NORMAL:** Used to apply the normal relay voltage to the voltage relay under test. The output is available at the AC/DC OUTPUT binding posts, displayed on the AC Voltmeter, and is controlled by the AC ADJUST control knob.
- FAULT:** Used to preset the fault voltage to be applied to voltage relay under test. When in this position, the normal voltage set in the NORMAL position remains on the relay. The magnitude of the fault voltage is controlled by the AUX ADJUST control knob and is displayed on the AUX Voltmeter.

**TEST:** The fault voltage, which was preset in the V. RLY. FAULT position, is applied to the relay and the digital timer is simultaneously started, provided the TIMER CONTROL selection has been preset to the V.RLY/DO position. When the relay operates, the timer will stop.

**D.E.T. Section:** Five ranges are provided to conduct pickup tests on directional elements. To obtain a voltage and a current exactly in phase, the instantaneous polarity terminal of the relay's current coil is connected to the Blue 0-25A or 0-600V AC binding post. The non-polarity terminal is connected to the Black AUXILIARY OUTPUTS binding post. The instantaneous polarity terminal of the relay's potential coil is connected to the Black AUXILIARY OUTPUTS binding post and the non-polarity terminal is connected to the Red AUXILIARY OUTPUTS binding post.

The magnitude of the voltage and current is controlled by the AC ADJUST Control knob, the current magnitude is displayed in the AC Ammeter and the voltage amplitude is displayed in the AUX Voltmeter.

Reversing either the current coil or the potential coil connections will result in the current and potential being 180° out of phase.

### **AUX VOLTMETER SECTION**

**AUX AC/DC Voltmeter:** Used in conjunction with the VOLTMETER CIRCUIT SELECTOR Switch and the VOLTMETER RANGE Switch, the magnitude of the various potential outputs of the test set, or of an external AC or DC potential may be measured.

**AUX Voltage Range Pushbutton Switch:** Selects the full scale range of the AC/DC voltmeter. Always use the lowest range which will not over-range the meter.

**AUX Voltage Selector Pushbutton Switch:** Used to select the circuit whose potential is to be measured by the AC/DC VOLTMETER. A description of each position follows:

|                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>DC:</b>                            | <b>Measures the DC Voltage output of the AUX Section at the AC/DC output binding posts.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>AC:</b>                            | <b>Measures the AC Voltage output of the AUX Section at the AC/DC output binding posts.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>EXT. AC:</b>                       | <b>Used to measure an external AC potential applied to the Red and Black binding posts on the BACK PANEL.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>EXT. DC:</b>                       | <b>Used to measure an external DC potential applied to the Red and Black binding posts on the BACK PANEL.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>NORMAL/DROPOUT Switch:</b>         | <b>Used to perform a dropout timing test on an AC or DC auxiliary relay. When the switch is changed from the NORMAL to the DROPOUT position, the relay under test is de-energized and the digital timer is simultaneously started, provided the operator has preset the TIMER CONTROL selection to the V.RLY/DO position.</b>                                                                                                   |
| <b>SOURCE NORMAL/EXTERNAL Switch:</b> | <b>Selects whether the AUXILIARY OUTPUTS variable autotransformer is energized from an internal (NORMAL) or an external source. When it is desirable to energize from an external source of power (not over 120 volts AC) such as a phase shifter or frequency generator, the source is connected to the Yellow and White (<math>\pm</math>) binding posts. The potential is then controlled by the AUXILIARY OUTPUTS knob.</b> |

**AUX INITIATE  
NORMAL/BYPASS  
Switch:**

This switch is used in conjunction with the AUX. OUTPUT in order to utilize Unit #2 in conjunction with Unit #1, or as a stand alone unit. When in the NORMAL position, output can be obtained from initiating Unit #1. When in the BYPASS position Unit #2 is initiated and the AUX AC/DC Voltage outputs can be adjusted from the AUXILIARY Section of Unit #2.

**NOTE:** The center position of this switch is the OFF position, when using Unit #2 interconnected to Unit #1 the switch should be in the NORMAL position. When using Unit #2 as a stand alone unit the switch should be in the CENTER or OFF position and switched from OFF to BYPASS to initiate the AUXILIARY Section of Unit #2.

**IR TEST Switch and  
Output Pins:**

Used in conjunction with the VOLTAGE Selector Switch and AUX ADJUST Control knob, the AUX voltmeter, and the AUX Voltmeter range switch.

The IR TEST is first setup by depressing the bottom switch of the VOLTAGE Section until a red LED is illuminated adjacent to the position IR. The AUX ADJUST Control knob is used to calibrate the Megohm range on the AC/DC voltmeter to the infinity calibration mark with the SET/TEST Switch in the SET position. In the TEST position, 500 volts DC is applied and the insulation resistance is indicated on the AC/DC voltmeter. The output is available at the small Red (+) and Black (-) output pins.

## **UNIT #2 - BACK PANEL**

### **Fuses - 115V, [230V]**

|                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>F1 - 1.5A, [0.5A]</b>       | Protects the input line filter from abnormal current surges and short-circuits.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>F2 - 3A, [1.5A]</b>         | Provides protection for the AUX ADJUST output transformer and the wiper arm of the AUX ADJUST variable transformer.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>F3 - 8A, [5A]</b>           | Protects the 0 to 25A, 0 to 300V, or 0 to 600V AC output channel.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>F4 &amp; F5 - 5A, [2A]</b>  | Provides protection to Unit #2 when an EXTERNAL AC/DC Voltage is injected into the test set.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>F6 &amp; F7 - 15A, [7A]</b> | Provides overload and short-circuit protection for the test set and is connection to either Unit #1, or the users AC voltage distribution outlet.                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>F8 - 5A, [5A]</b>           | Protects the diode circuitry necessary for generating the half wave rectified DC current in conjunction with the Harmonic Restraint Switch.                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>EXT. INPUT POWER:</b>       | These two binding posts, yellow and white, with white being the instantaneous (+/-) polarity terminal, are to be used in conjunction with the Source External/Normal Switch. These binding posts are used, when it is desirable to energize Unit #2 of the SR-90 from an external source of power such as a frequency generator or a phase shifter. |
| <b>INPUT LINE RECEPTACLE:</b>  | A three-prong CSA, IEC, and UL approved receptacle is provided for connection of Unit #2 to Unit #1.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>POWER ON/OFF SWITCH:</b>    | This toggle switch is provided to initially turn the test set on to eliminate any confusion regarding the use of INITIATE CONTROL circuitry in either the NORMAL or BYPASS mode of operation.                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>GND. POST:</b>              | This binding post is necessary to establish a common grounding point in addition to the ground supplied by the INPUT LINE CORD between Unit #2 and Unit #1.                                                                                                                                                                                         |

**UNIT #1  
INTERCONNECT  
RECEPTACLE:**

**This 14 pin receptacle is provided to interconnect Unit #2 with Unit #1 in order to gain complimentary circuitry as noted in this manual.**

**SELECTION OF OUTPUT TAPS**

**Unit #1 has several output terminals at various voltage and current ratings provided to adapt the SR-90 to a wide variety of test circuit impedances. The test set works at its peak efficiency when the outputs are used at or slightly above their ratings, (for overload capability see page 19). In this way, finer adjustment can be obtained by making maximum use of the variable auto transformer. The LOWER CURRENT terminals should be used when testing high impedance devices, where the rated current terminals do not have sufficient voltage to "push" the desired test current through the relay under test, without waveform distortion, use the next LOWER CURRENT terminal to avoid waveform distortion by doubling the voltage and having twice the voltage to "push" up to three times the rated output of current.**

**IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THERE IS NO RELATIONSHIP  
BETWEEN THE AMMETER RANGES AND THE CURRENT TAPS.  
ANY AMMETER RANGE CAN BE USED ON ANY TAP.**

## **SERVICE DATA**

Multi-Amp Model SR-90 uses straight forward circuits and components requiring little or no routine servicing except for cleanliness.

The following maintenance is recommended:

1. Open the unit every six months and examine for:
  - a. Dirt
  - b. Moisture
  - c. Corrosion
  - d. Condition of relay contacts
2. Remove dirt with dry compressed air.
3. Remove moisture by opening unit as much as possible and putting it in a warm dry environment.
4. As corrosion may take many forms, no specific recommendations can be made for its removal.

If factory service is required or desired, contact the factory for return instructions.

A Return Authorization (RA) number will be assigned for proper handling of the unit when it arrives at the factory.

If desired, a letter with the number and instructions can be provided.

Provide the factory with model number, serial number, nature of the problem or service desired, return address, your name, and where you can be reached should the factory need to contact you.

A purchase order number, cost limit, billing, and return shipping instructions may also be provided if desired.

National Institute of Standards and Technology recommends traceable calibration and certification once a year. Calibration and certification of two types is available if desired at an additional cost.

**CLASS ONE:** A certificate is provided verifying the traceability and calibration of the equipment.

**CLASS N:** That which is required for nuclear power plants. A certificate of traceability and calibration along with "as found" and "as left" data are provided.

If an estimate is requested, provide the name and contact information of the

person with approval/disapproval authority.

Pack the equipment appropriately to prevent damage during shipment. If a reusable crate or container is used, the unit will be returned in it if in suitable condition.

Put the RA number on the address label of the shipping container for proper identification and faster handling.

#### **WARRANTY**

Multi-Amp Corporation warrants to the original purchaser that the product is free of defects in material and workmanship for a period of one (1) year from date of shipment. This warranty is limited and shall not apply to equipment which has damage, or cause of defect, due to accident, negligence, improper operation, faulty installation by the purchaser, or improper service or repair by any person, company or corporation not authorized by Multi-Amp Corporation.

Multi-Amp Corporation will, at its option, either repair or replace those parts and/or materials that it deems to be defective. Any costs incurred by the purchaser for the repair or replacement of such parts and/or materials shall be the sole responsibility of the original purchaser.

**THE ABOVE WARRANTY IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED ON THE PART OF THE MULTI-AMP CORPORATION, AND IN NO EVENT SHALL THE MULTI-AMP CORPORATION BE LIABLE FOR THE CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES DUE TO THE BREACH THEREOF.**

### **OVERLOAD CAPABILITY OF UNIT #1**

The Model SR-90, Unit #1, incorporates five current output ranges which are designed to utilize the main output transformer's overload capability, provided the output voltage is sufficient to "push" the output current through the impedance of the load circuit. Where the output voltage is sufficient to "push" more than rated output current, each current range may be overloaded for short durations of time, in accordance with the table below. Fuse protection is incorporated to prevent overloading provided the proper fuse size is used and that the Minimum OFF times are observed to avoid the possibility of damaging the output transformer and/or the variable autotransformer. When the "ON" time is less than the times indicated below, the time "OFF" time can be proportionally reduced.

|                                           | <b><u>Current</u></b> | <b><u>Maximum<br/>Time<br/>ON</u></b> | <b><u>Minimum<br/>Time<br/>OFF</u></b> |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <b><u>10-Volt, 140-Ampere Range</u></b>   |                       |                                       |                                        |
|                                           | 140A                  | 5 min.                                | 30 min.                                |
|                                           | 280A                  | 75 sec.                               | 30 min.                                |
|                                           | 320A                  | 30 sec.                               | 30 min.                                |
| <b><u>20-Volt, 70-Ampere Range</u></b>    |                       |                                       |                                        |
|                                           | 70A                   | 5 min.                                | 30 min.                                |
|                                           | 140A                  | 75 sec.                               | 30 min.                                |
|                                           | 210A                  | 30 sec.                               | 30 min.                                |
| <b><u>40-Volt, 35-Ampere Range</u></b>    |                       |                                       |                                        |
|                                           | 35A                   | 15 min.                               | 30 min.                                |
|                                           | 70A                   | 3 min.                                | 8 min.                                 |
|                                           | 105A                  | 30 sec.                               | 4 min.                                 |
| <b><u>80-Volt, 17.5-Ampere Range</u></b>  |                       |                                       |                                        |
|                                           | 17.5A                 | 15 min.                               | 30 min.                                |
|                                           | 35.0A                 | 3 min.                                | 8 min.                                 |
|                                           | 50.0A                 | 30 sec.                               | 4 min.                                 |
| <b><u>160-Volt, 8.75-Ampere Range</u></b> |                       |                                       |                                        |
|                                           | 8.75A                 | 15 min.                               | 30 min.                                |
|                                           | 17.5A                 | 3 min.                                | 8 min.                                 |
|                                           | 25.0A                 | 30 sec.                               | 4 min.                                 |

## **OVERLOAD CAPABILITY OF THE 0-25 AMPERE OUTPUT OF UNIT #2**

The 0 to 25 ampere output channel of Unit #2 has the capability of being overloaded at 37.5 amperes with a duty cycle of **5** minutes ON and **30** minutes OFF.

## **TESTING PROTECTIVE DEVICES WITH THE SR-90 TIMER**

The following procedure outlines a generic and efficient manner to consecutively perform various tests with the TIMER on Unit #1 of the SR-90. There are literally hundreds of testing applications for the TIMER in the Model SR-90. There are 48 control function combinations and 3 timer mode selections. Once the operation of the TIMER is thoroughly understood, the operator can easily construct a test procedure for each application encountered. Various procedures could be suggested by Multi-Amp, but the correct method of timing various devices depends entirely on the recommendations of the manufacturer of the device and the preferences of the operator or the organization that establishes the standards for performing such tests.

### **General Test Procedure:**

1. Connect the SR-90 to a suitable source of power.
2. Switch the POWER ON/OFF Switch to ON.
3. Switch the START Selector Pushbutton Switch to the desired position for the START function to be used.
4. When it is desired to use a separate STOP gate signal to stop the timer, switch the STOP Selector Switch to the desired position.
5. Switch the LATCHED Switch to the desired position for the START/STOP gates. If it is desired to use a separate STOP function to stop operation of the TIMER, switch the START LATCH ON. If it is desired to use the reversal of the START signal to stop the timer switch the START LATCH OFF.
6. Switch the SEC/CYCLES Switch to the desired position.
7. Make the necessary connections to the START and STOP/MONITOR binding posts.
8. When the appropriate START and STOP signals are applied, the display indicates the elapsed time of the test.

**NOTE:** Always RESET the TIMER before each timing test to assure all logic circuits are in the correct state, even when the display registers zero. This is especially recommended when any switch positions are changed.

## TESTING INDUCTION DISC OVERCURRENT RELAYS

Westinghouse Type CO  
General Electric Type IAC

The following procedure outlines the most efficient manner to consecutively perform all tests on an overcurrent relay. This procedure involves the least possible number of changes in connecting test leads and setting test set controls.

Always refer to the instruction book of the relay being tested to ascertain the manufacturer's recommendations for accuracy limits, adjusting procedures, etc.

Unit #1 of Model SR-90 can be used independently of Unit #2 for conducting all of the following tests:

Zero check  
Pickup - Induction Unit  
Timing - Induction Unit  
DC Target and Seal-In  
Pickup - Instantaneous Unit

### SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1

| <u>CONTROL</u>             | <u>POSITION</u>                                          |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch        | ON                                                       |
| INITIATE CONTROL           | MAINT.                                                   |
| MONITOR/HORN Switch        | Either position                                          |
| AC CONTROL Knob            | "0"                                                      |
| DC/VERNIER Switch          | VERNIER                                                  |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch    | Set to read test current in upper section of meter scale |
| DC or VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                                                      |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch    | 5A                                                       |

## **ZERO CHECK**

This test is usually performed on a new relay to determine that the relay contacts close when the time dial is set to zero. If an "As Found Test" is to be performed on the relay, do not perform the zero check.

1. Connect light leads from binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR to trip circuit contact terminals of the relay induction unit.
2. Manually rotate time dial on the relay toward zero until the continuity light glows or tone signal sounds. Record reading on time dial.
3. Adjust for any irregularities uncovered and return time dial to specified setting.

## **PICKUP - INDUCTION UNIT**

This test is to determine the minimum operating current of the relay; that is, the minimum current needed to close the relay contacts for any particular tap setting. Most manufacturers specify that the pickup current should be equal to tap value  $\pm 5\%$ .

1. Connect induction unit operating coil of relay to the COMMON ( $\pm$ ) and 17.5A terminals (use 8.75A terminal for ground relays, i.e., those with tap ranges of 0.5 - 2A).
2. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch so that the anticipated pickup current (relay tap value) will be read in upper 1/3 section of ammeter scale.
3. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE Switch.
4. Rotate AC CONTROL knob (clockwise) to increase output until relay picks up and continuity light flickers or tone signal wavers. VERNIER control may be used for fine adjustment.
5. Read current on ammeter. Record.
6. Return both AC CONTROL knob and VERNIER Control knob to "0" and de-initiate test set.

## **TIMING TEST - INDUCTION UNIT**

1. Set INITIATE CONTROL, MOM/MAINT switch to MOM.
2. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch so that test current will be read in upper section of meter scale.

**NOTE:** See AMMETER CIRCUIT section for instructions on use of

### **CURRENT MEMORY.**

3. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE button.
4. Set desired test current by jogging unit with INITIATE Switch and rotating AC CONTROL knob (clockwise) to increase output until ammeter setting is reached. Hold in INITIATE Switch and rotate VERNIER control to make final current adjustment.
5. Set TIMER CONTROL to INITIATE position.
6. Reset TIMER to zero with RESET button.
7. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE button. TIMER will count and test current will flow. The test set will automatically shut off and the timer will stop when relay operates.

**NOTE:** Check ammeter while test is on. Minor adjustment may be made with VERNIER control.

8. Read TIMER. Time shown is total time of test. Record time.
9. If it is desired to obtain another point of relay curve, reset TIMER and proceed from Step 2.
10. When test is concluded, return AC CONTROL knob and AC VERNIER to "0" and de-initiate test set.

### **TESTING DC TARGET AND SEAL-IN**

1. Remove test leads from STOP/MONITOR binding posts and connect to  $[\pm]$  DC binding posts.
2. Select proper range for DC ammeter with the DC AMMETER RANGE Switch.
3. Set DC/VERNIER Switch to DC.
4. Select proper range for AC ammeter so that a current of approximately 150% of the relay tap value may be read in the upper section of the meter scale.
5. Initiate test unit by pressing INITIATE button.
6. Rotate AC CONTROL knob clockwise to energize induction unit operating coil of relay with a current equal to approximately 150% of the tap value. This is simply to make the relay operate and complete the trip circuit.
7. When the induction unit trip circuit contacts of the relay close, slowly

rotate the DC VERNIER control knob clockwise to energize target coil of relay with DC. When target drops, read and record DC amperes.

8. Rotate AC CONTROL knob counterclockwise to zero. If the DC circuit remains energized when the induction unit trip circuit contacts of relay open, the seal-in unit is working properly.
9. Gradually rotate the VERNIER control knob counterclockwise toward zero, when the target coil of the relay drops out to its normally open position read and record the DC amperes. This is the Drop Out value of the Target and Seal-in relay. Turn test set OFF.

### **TESTING INSTANTANEOUS PICKUP**

1. Connect instantaneous unit operating coil of relay to the COMMON [±] and 140A terminal of test set.
2. Connect instantaneous unit trip circuit contacts of relay to the STOP/MONITOR binding posts of test set.
3. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch so that anticipated instantaneous test current will be read in upper section of meter scale.
4. Set DC/VERNIER Switch to VERNIER.
5. Set INITIATE CONTROL, MOM/MAINT switch to MOM.
6. Set CURRENT MEMORY/CONTINUOUS switch to MEMORY. Initiate unit by depressing the INITIATE switch.
7. Rotate AC CONTROL knob clockwise to increase current until the continuity light glows or tone signal sounds. Make sure this is minimum setting on the AC CONTROL where the instantaneous unit of the relay will consistently pickup as the INITIATE button is alternately opened and closed. The glowing of the continuity light or the tone signal should be simultaneous with the depression of the INITIATE button.
8. Rapidly read this value of current and release INITIATE button.

### **WARNING**

**CURRENT IS FLOWING THROUGH THE RELAY COIL UNTIL INITIATE BUTTON IS RELEASED.**

9. Record ammeter reading.
10. Return all Control knobs to "0" and de-initiate test set.

**TESTING OVER/UNDER VOLTAGE RELAYS**  
**Westinghouse Type CV**  
**General Electric Type IAV**

**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>         | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch           | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL              | MAINT.                 |
| TIMER CONTROL                 | V.RLY/DO               |
| MONITOR/HORN Switch           | Either position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob               | "0"                    |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch         | VERNIER                |
| AC AMMETER/VOLTMETER Switch   | 200V                   |
| DC or AC VERNIER CONTROL Knob | "0"                    |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 5A                     |

**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

|                                          |                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0-25A/0-600V Output Select Switch        | 0-300 V                                                              |
| AC VOLTMETER RANGE Switch                | So that the desired test voltage will be read in upper 1/3 of scale. |
| AC INITIATE Switch                       | NORMAL.                                                              |
| AC ADJUST Control Knob                   | "0"                                                                  |
| HARMONIC RESTRAINT/NORMAL Switch         | NORMAL.                                                              |
| V. RELAY Switch                          | NORMAL.                                                              |
| AUX AC VOLTMETER CIRCUIT SELECTOR Switch | So that the desired test voltage will be read in upper 1/3 of scale. |

|                             |                                                                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AUX ADJUST Control Knob     | "0"                                                                       |
| AUX VOLTAGE Selector Switch | 150V AC or 300V AC (depending on nominal operating voltage of the relay). |
| NORM./DROPOUT Switch        | NORMAL.                                                                   |
| SOURCE                      | NORMAL.                                                                   |
| AUX INITIATE Switch         | NORMAL.                                                                   |

### **TESTING FOR PICKUP**

1. Connect the relay operating coil to the AC/DC OUTPUT, Red and Black binding posts of Unit #2 AUXILIARY Section.
2. Connect light leads from binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR of Unit #1, to the trip circuit contact terminals of the relay induction unit.
3. Set INITIATE CONTROL, MOM/MAINT to MAINT, on Unit #1.
4. Initiate test set by pressing the INITIATE Switch.
5. Rotate the AC ADJUST Control Knob, of Unit #2, (clockwise) to increase output until CONTINUITY light flickers or the TONE generator output breaks.
6. Record this value of voltage as pickup of the relay.

### **TESTING TIMING**

#### **UNIT #1**

7. De-Initiate UNIT #1. Set TIMER CONTROL to V.RLY/DO position.

OPTIONAL: Select TIMER for 0.01 seconds, (default), 0.0001 seconds or cycles mode.

#### **UNIT #2**

8. Set AC INITIATE SWITCH to BYPASS and AUX INITIATE Switch to BYPASS.
9. Set V. RELAY Section switch to NORMAL, Voltage section defaults to AC and operator chooses 150V or 300V range.

10. Rotate the AC ADJUST Control Knob (clockwise) to increase output until normal relay voltage (see relay nameplate) is observed on voltmeter.
11. Switch the V. RELAY Test Switch to FAULT position.
12. Set faulted relay voltage by rotating AUX ADJUST Control Knob to increase or decrease output. Read the fault voltage on the voltmeter.  
  
NOTE: Set the fault voltage approximately one to two volts higher than the desired test voltage.
13. Switch the V. RELAY Test Switch to the TEST position. The fault voltage will be impressed on the relay operating coil and the digital timer will automatically start.
14. When the relay trip circuit contacts make, the timer will stop to indicate the elapsed time of the test.
15. If a retest is desired, return the V. RELAY Test Switch to NORMAL. Reset TIMER, and repeat Steps 9 through 14 for the other values of fault voltage.

#### **TESTING DC TARGET AND SEAL-IN**

16. The DC TARGET and SEAL-IN unit can be tested following the procedure given in the test procedures for testing an overcurrent relay.

## **TESTING PERCENTAGE DIFFERENTIAL RELAYS**

**Westinghouse Type CA  
General Electric Type IJD**

### **TYPES OF TESTS**

Pickup  
Time Current Characteristic  
Through Fault  
Slope

### **ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

#### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>         | <b><u>POSITION</u></b>                                                      |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch           | ON                                                                          |
| INITIATE CONTROL              | MAINT.                                                                      |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch           | Either position                                                             |
| AC CONTROL Knob               | "0"                                                                         |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | So that the desired test current can be read in the upper 1/3 of the scale. |
| DC VERNIER/Switch             | VERNIER                                                                     |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                                                                         |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 5A                                                                          |

#### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>            | <b><u>POSITION</u></b>                                             |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0-25A/0-600V AC Switch           | 0-25A                                                              |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch          | So that the desired test current can be read in UPPER 1/3 of scale |
| AC ADJUST Control Knob           | "0"                                                                |
| HARMONIC RESTRAINT/NORMAL Switch | NORMAL                                                             |

|                                |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| NORMAL/EXT. POWER INPUT Switch | NORMAL |
| DROP OUT/NORMAL Switch         | NORMAL |
| SOURCE Switch                  | NORMAL |
| AUX INITIATE Switch            | NORMAL |
| AUX ADJUST Control Knob        | "0"    |
| NORMAL/DROPOUT                 | NORMAL |
| NORMAL/BYPASS                  | NORMAL |

### **TESTING PICKUP**

1. Connect the operating coil and one restraint coil of the relay to the 0-10V/140A terminal and the ( $\pm$ ) COMMON.
2. Connect light leads from binding posts marked Stop/Monitor to Trip circuit terminals of the relay.

**NOTE:** These type relays usually have one moving contact and two fixed contacts. Use binding post terminals for one moving contact and one of the fixed contacts.

3. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch so that expected pickup current will be read in upper 1/3 of the ammeter scale.
4. Initiate test set by pressing INITIATE Switch.
5. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob to increase output until relay picks up and CONTINUITY light glows or the TONE generator sounds. The Vernier control knob may be used for fine adjustment. Read and record current.
6. Move one light lead to relay terminal for pickup of the other fixed contact of the relay and repeat test.
7. Return controls to "0" position and de-initiate test set.

### **TESTING TIME CURRENT CHARACTERISTICS**

1. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch so that the desired test current can be read in upper 1/3 of the meter scale. Set CURRENT MEMORY/CONTINUOUS Switch to MEMORY.

2. Set INITIATE CONTROL knob to MOM.
3. Set test current by "jogging" with the INITIATE Switch and rotating the AC Current Control Knob of Unit #1 to increase the output until the ammeter indicates the desired test current.
4. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MAINT. and the TIMER CONTROL to the INITIATE position.
5. Reset TIMER by pressing the RESET button.
6. Initiate the test set by pressing the INITIATE Switch. The unit will energize and the Timer will begin to run. When the relay contacts close, the Timer will stop and the unit will de-energize itself.
7. Read and record time indicated on the Timer.
8. Return all controls to zero and de-initiate test set.

#### **TESTING THROUGH FAULT**

1. Connect the 0-25A binding posts of Unit #2 to the restraint current coil terminals of the relay, by a series connection of the restraint current coils. Observe polarity.
2. Select the proper ammeter range.
3. Set the INITIATE CONTROL MAINT. and the TIMER CONTROL to the INITIATE position.
4. Switch POWER ON/OFF Switch ON.
5. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE Switch.
6. Rotate the AC ADJUST Control knob to increase output to desired value. Read current on ammeter.
7. Manually "turn" relay disc for evidence of restraint current.
8. Return control knob to zero and de-initiate test set.

#### **TESTING SLOPE**

1. Connect the operating coil and one restraint coil to the 17.5A output terminals of Unit #1. Observe polarity.
2. Select the proper ammeter ranges for both AC Ammeters.

3. **Connect light leads from the binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR to the trip circuit terminals of the relay.**
4. **Set INITIATE CONTROL to MAINT.**
5. **Initiate the test set by pressing the INITIATE Switch.**
6. **Rotate the AC ADJUST Control knob of Unit #2 until the restraining current is obtained.**
7. **Rotate the AC CONTROL knob of Unit #1 until the CONTINUITY light flickers, or the HORN sounds. The slope of the relay is determined by dividing the operating current by the restraint current.**
8. **If desired, the test may be repeated for the opposite restraint coil by disconnecting test leads from the operating coil terminal and re-connecting test leads to opposite restraint coil terminal and operating coil terminal.**
9. **After test is completed, turn all controls to "0" and switch the POWER ON/OFF Switch OFF.**

**TRANSFORMER DIFFERENTIAL RELAY WITH  
PERCENTAGE AND HARMONIC RESTRAINT  
General Electric Type BDD**

**GENERAL**

The Type BDD relay is a single-phase transformer differential relay provided with the features of percentage and harmonic restraint and has a sensitive polarized relay as the operating element. Percentage restraint permits accurate determination between internal and external faults at high currents. Harmonic restraint enables the relay to distinguish, by the difference in waveform, between the differential current caused by an internal fault and that caused by transformer magnetizing inrush.

The harmonic restraint and slope tests are written based on testing the relay with all restraint windings set in the 5A tap. If the relay is to be tested with any other tap settings, please refer to the G.E. instruction book under "Periodic Testing".

The Type BDD 15 relay is designed to be used for the protection of two-winding power transformers and has two (2) through-current restraint circuits and one (1) differential current circuit.

The Type BDD 16 relay is designed to be used with three-winding power transformers and has three (3) through-current restraint circuits and one (1) differential current circuit.

**TYPES OF TESTS**

Pickup of DHR Unit  
Slope  
Harmonic Restraint  
Pickup of Instantaneous Unit

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING  
SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

**CONTROL**

**POSITION**

POWER ON/OFF Switch

ON

HORN/MONITOR Switch

Either position

INITIATE CONTROL

MAINT.

AC CONTROL Knob

"0"

|                               |                                                                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | So that the desired AC current can be read in upper 1/3 meter scale |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch         | VERNIER                                                             |
| DC OR AC VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                                                                 |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 5A                                                                  |

### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>            | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 0-25A/0-300V/0-600V AC Switch    | 0-25A                  |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch          | 25A                    |
| AC ADJUST Control Knob           | "0"                    |
| HARMONIC RESTRAINT/NORMAL Switch | NORMAL                 |
| AC INITIATE Switch               | NORMAL                 |
| AUX ADJUST Control Knob          | "0"                    |
| AUX VOLTAGE Section              | DC/150V                |
| AUX VOLTMETER                    | DC                     |
| AUX INITIATE Switch              | NORMAL                 |
| AUX VOLTMETER Selector Switch    | 200V                   |
| DROPOUT/NORMAL Switch            | NORMAL                 |
| SOURCE Switch                    | NORMAL                 |

### **INITIAL TEST CONNECTIONS**

1.
  - a. 8.75A binding post on Unit #1 to terminal 5 of the relay.
  - b. 0-25A COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding post on Unit #2 to COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding post on Unit #1.
  - c. COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding post on Unit #1 to terminal 4 of the relay.
  - d. AUX DC VOLTAGE OUTPUT Binding Posts, of Unit #2, to terminal 1

and 7 of the relay. Red (+) to terminal 1.

- e. STOP/MONITOR Binding Posts to terminals 1 and 2 of the relay.
2. Reset TIMER by pressing the RESET Pushbutton.
3. Initiate unit by depressing INITIATE Pushbutton.
4. Rotate AUX ADJUST Control Knob, of Unit #2, clockwise until rated DC voltage is indicated on the AUX DC Voltmeter.

**NOTE:** For the duration of the test, rated voltage will be present on the relay, whenever the test set is INITIATED.

#### **TESTING PICKUP**

5. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob of Unit #1 in a clockwise direction until an indication of pickup is detected by the CONTINUITY Lamp or TONE Generator. Read and record the value of pickup current observed on the AC AMMETER on Unit #1.
6. Return the AC Control Knob to "0".
7. Observe that the target element (T) "dropped" during the test.
8. Move test lead connected to COMMON ( $\pm$ ) from terminal 4 to terminal 6 of the relay.
9. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob in a clockwise direction until an indication of pickup is detected by the CONTINUITY Lamp or TONE Generator. Read and record the value of pickup current observed on the AC AMMETER on Unit #1.
10. Return AC Control Knob to "0" and de-initiate test set.

#### **TESTING SLOPE**

11. Connect 0-25A current output Binding Post of Unit #2 to terminal 4 of the relay.
12. Place INITIATE CONTROL in the MOM. position.

#### **WARNING**

The relay coils are energized as long as the test set is initiated. Therefore, this test should be conducted as rapidly as possible to prevent damage to relay coils.

13. Preset and hold INITIATE Pushbutton, rotate AC ADJUST Control Knob until an indication of 20 amperes is observed on the AC AMMETER of Unit #2. Release INITIATE Pushbutton. Reset INITIATE CONTROL to the MAINT. position.
14. Set AC AMMETER Range Switch on Unit #1 to 20A position.
15. Set CURRENT/MEMORY Switch to MEMORY.
16. INITIATE test set and slowly rotate AC CONTROL Knob until pickup is detected by the AC CURRENT MEMORY circuit. Read value of current indicated on AC AMMETER on Unit #1.
17. Record value of current read in step 16.
18. Return AC ADJUST Control Knob to "0".
19. Return AC CONTROL Knob to "0" and de-initiate test set.

#### **TESTING HARMONIC RESTRAINT**

20. Place INITIATE CONTROL in the MAINT. position.
21. Place AC AMMETER Range Switch on Unit #2 in the 25A position.
22. Place DC AMMETER Range Switch on Unit #1 in the 5A position.
23. Place the HARMONIC RESTRAINT Switch in the HARMONIC RESTRAINT position.
24. Move the test lead from the 0-25A output (blue) binding posts from terminal 4 of the relay to terminal 5 of the relay.
25. Initiate test set by pressing INITIATE Pushbutton.
26. Rotate AC ADJUST Control Knob of Unit #2 clockwise until an indication of 4 amperes DC is observed on the DC AMMETER on Unit #1.
27. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob until pickup is detected by the CONTINUITY Lamp or TONE Generator. Read and record the value of current indicated by the AC AMMETER on Unit #1.

**NOTE:** While adjusting the AC CONTROL Knob of Unit #1, make necessary adjustments using AC ADJUST Control Knob of Unit #2 to maintain 4 amperes DC on the DC ammeter of Unit #1.

28. Return the AC CONTROL Knob to "0".

29. Return the AC ADJUST Control Knob to "0".
30. Return DC VERNIER Control Knob to "0".

## **TESTING INSTANTANEOUS UNIT**

31. Set INITIATE CONTROL in the MOM. position.
32. Disconnect test lead of Unit #2 0-25A output (blue) binding post from the relay.
33. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch on Unit #1 to 200A position.
34. Connect test leads from Unit #1 to terminals 5 and 6 of the relay.
35. Initiate unit by holding in INITIATE Pushbutton.

**NOTE:** Steps 35 and 36 should be performed as quickly as possible to avoid relay damage. The preferred method is to reference back to the AC CURRENT MEMORY/CONTINUOUS FUNCTION OF UNIT #1.

36. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob clockwise to increase current until pickup is detected by the CONTINUITY Lamp or TONE Generator.
37. Read the value of current on the AC AMMETER on Unit #1 and release the INITIATE Pushbutton.
38. Record value of current observed in Step 37.
39. De-initiate test set and remove all test leads.

## TYPICAL TEST FOR DC AUXILIARY RELAYS

### TYPES OF TESTS

Pickup

Dropout

Timing Dropout

### ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1

| <u>CONTROL</u>                | <u>POSITION</u> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch           | ON              |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch           | Either position |
| INITIATE CONTROL              | MAINT.          |
| TIMER CONTROL                 | INITIATE        |
| AC CONTROL Knob               | "0"             |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 20A             |
| DC/VERNIER Selector Switch    | OFF             |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob | "0"             |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 5A              |

### SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2

| <u>CONTROL</u>                   | <u>POSITION</u>                                                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0-25A/0-300V/0-600V Switch       | 0-25A                                                              |
| AC INITIATE Switch               | NORMAL                                                             |
| AC ADJUST Control Knob           | "0"                                                                |
| VOLTMETER RANGE Switch           | So that the desired test current can be read in UPPER 1/3 of scale |
| HARMONIC RESTRAINT/NORMAL Switch | NORMAL                                                             |
| SOURCE Switch                    | NORMAL                                                             |

|                                      |                                |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>NORMAL/DROP OUT Switch</b>        | <b>NORMAL</b>                  |
| <b>AUX INITIATE Switch</b>           | <b>NORMAL</b>                  |
| <b>AUX VOLTAGE SELECTOR Switch</b>   | <b>DC; Either 150V or 300V</b> |
| <b>AUX VOLTMETER SELECTOR Switch</b> | <b>DC; Either 200V or 500V</b> |
| <b>AUX ADJUST Control Knob</b>       | <b>"0"</b>                     |

#### **TESTING PICKUP**

1. Connect the operating coil terminals of the relay to the AUX AC/DC OUTPUT Red (+) and Black (-) binding posts of the AUX OUTPUT section of Unit #2.
2. Connect light leads from binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR, of Unit #1, to trip circuit contact terminals of the relay.
3. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE Switch.
4. Rotate AUX ADJUST Control knob clockwise to increase output until CONTINUITY light flickers or TONE generator sounds.
5. Read pickup voltage on voltmeter. Record.
6. Rotate AUX ADJUST Control knob counterclockwise to decrease output until CONTINUITY light extinguishes or output from TONE generator breaks.
7. Read dropout voltage on voltmeter. Record.

#### **TESTING DROPOUT TIME**

8. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MAINT. and TIMER CONTROL to V.RLY/DO. Set STOP GATE to N.C. DRY CONTACTS.
9. Rotate AUX ADJUST Control Knob clockwise until rated voltage is applied to relay.
10. Manually close the relay trip circuit contacts so that the DC contacts will pickup and seal-in. Release the relay trip contacts. The DC contacts should stay sealed in.
11. RESET digital timer.
12. Switch NORM/DROPOUT Switch to the DROPOUT position. The DC voltage is switched OFF and the TIMER is automatically initiated. When the DC contacts dropout, the timer will stop. Read and record this value.

13. Return AUX ADJUST Control Knob to "0" position and switch POWER OFF.

## TESTING INSULATION RESISTANCE

NOTE: NEVER PERFORM AN INSULATION RESISTANCE TEST ON A SOLID STATE OR STATIC RELAY.

ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING

### SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2

| <u>CONTROL</u>                           | <u>POSITION</u> |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| AUX INITIATE Switch                      | Center Pos.     |
| 0-25A/0-300V/0-600V Output Select Switch | 0-300V AC       |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch                  | 25A             |
| AC INITIATE Switch                       | NORMAL          |
| AC ADJUST Control Knob                   | "0"             |
| HARMONIC RESTRAINT/NORMAL Switch         | NORMAL          |
| SOURCE SELECTOR Switch                   | NORMAL          |
| AUX VOLTAGE RANGE SELECTOR Switch        | 500V            |
| AUX ADJUST Control Knob                  | "0"             |
| AUX IR TEST Switch                       | OFF             |
| NORMAL/DROPOUT Switch                    | NORMAL          |

## **TESTING**

- 1. Connect Model SR-90 to a suitable source of power. Be sure the AUX INITIATE Switch is OFF, in the center position.**
- 2. Switch the AUX INITIATE to BYPASS, turning Unit #2 test set ON.**
- 3. Set AUX VOLTAGE Switch to IR.**
- 4. Initiate IR TEST by depressing INITIATE Switch of IR TEST. The insulation resistance test circuit light, ON/SET, should glow.**
- 5. Rotate AUX ADJUST Control Knob to increase output to 500 volts DC, as indicated on the AUX DC VOLTMETER.**
- 6. Set AUX VOLTMETER RANGE SELECTOR Switch to the Megohm range as indicated by the symbol M( $\Omega$ ).**
- 7. Connect high voltage test probes to the output terminals and to the relay under test. The relay components will not be harmed as long as one probe is applied to relay frame and the other to all external terminals of the relay.**
- 8. Switch IR TEST Switch to TEST position. 500 volts DC is now applied to the relay and the insulation resistance can be read on the megohm scale of the voltmeter.**
- 9. Return AUX ADJUST Control knob to "0" and switch, main power, AUX INITIATE to center position OFF.**

**TESTING I.T.E. CIRCUIT SHIELD  
SOLID-STATE OVERCURRENT RELAYS**

The following procedure outlines the most efficient manner to consecutively perform all tests on an I.T.E. solid state overcurrent relay. This procedure involves the least possible number of changes in the connecting of test leads and setting of test controls.

**TYPES OF TESTS**

Pickup - Timing Circuit  
Time Delay Test  
Instantaneous Pickup Test  
DC Target - Timing Circuit  
DC Target - Instantaneous Circuit

**CAUTION**

**NEVER FEED VOLTAGE INTO THE N.O. or N.C. DRY CONTACT  
CIRCUIT MODEL SR-90. ALWAYS USE THE VOLTAGE APPLIED  
CONTACT MONITOR CIRCUIT OF THE MODEL SR-90. OTHERWISE  
DAMAGE WILL OCCUR TO THE SOLID-STATE COMPONENTS OF  
THE SR-90 AS WELL AS TO THE RELAY.**

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>      | <b><u>POSITION</u></b>                                   |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch        | ON                                                       |
| INITIATE CONTROL           | MOM.                                                     |
| TIMER CONTROL              | INITIATE                                                 |
| MONITOR/HORN Switch        | Either position                                          |
| DC VOLTMETER RANGE Switch  | 150V                                                     |
| DC or VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                                                      |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch    | To read test current in the upper 1/3<br>of meter scale. |
| AC CONTROL Knob            | "0"                                                      |

DC or VERNIER/Switch

DC

## **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

### **CONTROL**

### **POSITION**

0-25A/0-300V/0-600V AC Switch

300V AC

0-25A or 0-300V AC ADJUST Knob

"0"

VOLTMETER RANGE Switch

150V

## **PICKUP- TIMING CIRCUIT**

1. Connect relay input circuit (relay terminals 1-2, 3-4, or 5-6) to the binding posts of Unit #1. It is recommended that the (0-80V) @ 17.5A output tap be used and for the 0.5 to 2.0 amp relays, it is recommended to use the (0-160V) @ 8.75A output tap.
2. Connect a pair of light leads from the binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR to terminals 8 and 12. Select the STOP GATE for VOLTAGE APPLIED mode of operation.
3. Select the AC AMMETER RANGE Switch so that the relay's tap value of current may be read on the upper 1/3 of the ammeter scale.
4. Connect a pair of leads from the Red and Black binding posts of the DC OUTPUT Section, of Unit #1, to terminals 7 and 8 with Black ( $\pm$ ) post to terminal 8. Select the required DC VOLTAGE RANGE of either 150V or 300V.
5. INITIATE the test set by pressing and holding the INITIATE pushbutton.
6. Rotate DC VERNIER knob, on Unit #1, until rated DC logic voltage is read on the voltmeter.
7. Rotate AC CONTROL knob to increase output until test current on relay is (-5%) of tap value.
8. Release the INITIATE pushbutton, de-energizing the test set.
9. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MAINT. and reset TIMER. Initiate test set by pressing INITIATE Switch. Relay input circuit will "see" test current. Relay should not operate. De-energize the test.
10. Repeat Steps 5 through 9 above, except test current should be set at relay tap value (+5%).

11. Initiate test set by pressing INITIATE Switch. Relay input circuit will "see" test current. Relay should operate.

### **TIME DELAY AND TARGET TEST**

1. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MOM.
2. Select AC AMMETER/VOLTAGE RANGE Switch so that desired test current may be read on the upper 1/3 or ammeter scale.
3. Set the AC CURRENT SELECTOR to MEMORY and to the desired test current.
4. Increase test current by "jogging unit" with INITIATE Switch and rotating AC CONTROL knob to increase output until desired test current is indicated by the ammeter. Release INITIATE Switch.
5. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MAINT and reset timer by pressing the reset button.
6. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE Switch. TIMER will initiate and test current will be indicated on ammeter. The test set will automatically de-initiate and the TIMER will stop when relay's contacts close. Relay target should operate.

### **INSTANTANEOUS PICKUP AND TARGET TEST**

1. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MOM.
2. Relay terminal connections will be the same as for the above tests except jumper terminals 9 and 10.
3. Select an AC AMMETER RANGE so that desired test current may be read on the upper 1/3 of ammeter scale.
4. Initiate unit by pressing and holding INITIATE Switch. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob to increase current output until test current on relay is (-10%) of instantaneous setting. [For 0.5 to 2.0 ampere tap range, the setting should be (-20%)].
5. Release INITIATE Switch. Reset TIMER.
6. Press and hold INITIATE Switch. Relay instantaneous circuit should-not pickup to stop timer (allow approximately 0.30 seconds).
7. Repeat Step 4, except test current should be (+10%) of relay instantaneous setting. [For 0.5 to 2.0 ampere tap range, the settings should be (+20%)].
8. Press and hold INITIATE Switch. Relay instantaneous circuit should pick-up and stop the timer. Relay target should operate.

9. Release INITIATE Switch.

**WARNING**

**CURRENT INDICATED ON AMMETER IS PRESENT IN RELAY CIRCUIT UNTIL INITIATE SWITCH IS RELEASED: THEREFORE, IT IS IMPORTANT TO PERFORM THIS TEST AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TO AVOID OVERHEATING RELAY.**

10. Turn POWER ON/OFF Switch OFF.

**DIRECTIONAL OVERCURRENT RELAY**  
**Westinghouse Type CR**  
**General Electric Type IBC**

**GENERAL**

A Directional Overcurrent Relay trips a circuit when it senses two abnormal conditions in the following sequence:

1. Current flow must be reversed.
2. The reversed current flow must be higher than a prescribed amount, and the flow must continue for a predetermined time.

This relay is composed of two units, a directional unit and an overcurrent unit. The directional unit is similar to a single phase wattmeter. It contains a voltage actuated and current actuated coil. When these two coils are energized, a torque is produced on the unit's disc. A 180° shift in phase relationship between the voltage and current produces a reverse torque on the disc. Normally, the torque produced holds the directional unit contacts open. When the current flow in the circuit reverses, the directional unit contact will close.

The overcurrent unit of the relay is similar to the time delay overcurrent relay. In modern designs, the directional unit contacts must be closed before operating torque will be produced on the induction disc of the overcurrent unit. Thus, the directional overcurrent relay requires reversal as well as a minimum quantity of current flow before it may operate to trip a breaker.

The test procedure is arranged to test each element of the relay individually. The directional element contacts must be blocked, closed, or bypassed to permit complete testing of the overcurrent element.

**TYPES OF TESTS**

Directional Unit - Minimum Pickup  
Overcurrent Unit

1. Minimum pickup
2. Time current characteristics

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

**CONTROL**

**POSITION**

POWER ON/OFF Switch

ON

**INITIATE CONTROL****MAINT.**

|                                      |                        |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>HORN/MONITOR Switch</b>           | <b>Either position</b> |
| <b>AC Control Knob</b>               | <b>"0"</b>             |
| <b>DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch</b>         | <b>VERNIER</b>         |
| <b>AC AMMETER RANGE Switch</b>       | <b>200A</b>            |
| <b>DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob</b> | <b>"0"</b>             |
| <b>DC AMMETER RANGE Switch</b>       | <b>5A</b>              |

**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2****CONTROL****POSITION**

|                                               |                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>0-25A/300V/0-600V Output Select Switch</b> | <b>0-25A</b>                                        |
| <b>AC AMMETER RANGE Switch</b>                | <b>25A</b>                                          |
| <b>AC ADJUST Knob</b>                         | <b>"0"</b>                                          |
| <b>VOLTMETER RANGE Switch</b>                 | <b>1.5V</b>                                         |
| <b>AC INITIATE Switch</b>                     | <b>NORMAL</b>                                       |
| <b>AUXILIARY Adjust Control Knob</b>          | <b>"0"</b>                                          |
| <b>AUX. INITIATE Switch</b>                   | <b>NORM.</b>                                        |
| <b>D.E.T. Switch</b>                          | <b>RATED setting per manual instruction leaflet</b> |
| <b>NORMAL/DROPOUT Switch</b>                  | <b>NORMAL</b>                                       |

**DIRECTIONAL UNIT MINIMUM PICKUP**

- 1. Connect polarity terminal ( $\pm$ ) of relay directional unit's current operating coil to the polarity terminal (Black  $\pm$ ) of the AC/DC OUTPUT section of Unit #2. The other relay current operating coil terminal should be connected to the (Blue) binding post of the 0-25A section of Unit #2.**
- 2. Connect the polarity ( $\pm$ ) terminal of the relay voltage polarity coil to the**

(Red) binding post of the AC/DC OUTPUT section of Unit #2.

3. Place a jumper from the non-polarity terminal of the voltage polarizing coil to the polarity ( $\pm$ ) terminal of the current polarizing coil on the relay.
4. Switch D.E.T. selector switch to desired test position.
5. Reset the TIMER and initiate the test set by pressing the INITIATE Button.
6. Rotate AC ADJUST Control knob of Unit #2 clockwise to increase output until directional unit contacts close. Reduce output just until the contacts start to open. Read and record values.

**NOTE:** CURRENT AMPLITUDE will be displayed on ammeter and  
VOLTAGE Amplitude will be displayed on AUX. VOLTMETER.

7. Reverse leads from test set to simulate 180 degree phase shift. Relay directional unit contacts should resist contact closure.

#### **TESTING PICKUP AND TIMING OF OVERCURRENT UNIT**

1. Block directional unit contacts closed and follow procedure for Induction Disk Overcurrent Relay.

**NOTE:** **AT END OF TEST REMOVE ALL BLOCKING MATERIAL**

## VOLTAGE RESTRAINT OVERCURRENT RELAY General Electric Type IJCV

### GENERAL

The IJCV contains an induction disc which is influenced by the magnetic fields of two electromagnets. The current actuated electromagnet produces torque on the disc to close the relay trip circuit contacts and is known as the operating coil. The potential actuated electromagnet produces torque on the disc to open the relay trip circuit contacts and is known as the restraint coil. When the voltage applied to the restraint coil is decreased, a smaller amount of current is required to operate the relay and close the trip circuit contacts. This relay may operate to close trip circuit contacts even though the voltage applied to the restraint coil may remain at full system voltage.

The IFCV relay is normally used to protect a generator against bus faults.

### TYPES OF TESTS

Pickup of Overcurrent Unit, Zero Voltage Restraint  
Pickup of Overcurrent Unit, System Voltage Restraint  
Timing of Overcurrent Unit, Zero Voltage Restraint  
Timing of Overcurrent Unit, System Voltage Restraint

**ALWAYS REFER TO MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

### SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1

| <u>CONTROL</u>                | <u>POSITION</u>                                                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch           | ON                                                                   |
| INITIATE CONTROL              | MAINT.                                                               |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch           | Either position                                                      |
| AC CONTROL Knob               | "0"                                                                  |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch         | VERNIER                                                              |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | So that desired test current may be read on upper 1/3 of meter scale |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                                                                  |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 5A                                                                   |

### **TESTING FOR PICKUP - ZERO VOLTAGE RESTRAINT**

1. Connect the relay voltage restraint coil terminals to the Red and Black binding posts, labeled AC/DC OUTPUT on unit #2.
2. Connect the relay current operating coil terminals to Unit #1, 17.5A output terminal and the return to COMMON ( $\pm$ ).
3. Connect a set of light leads from the relay trip circuit contact terminals to the test set's STOP/MONITOR binding posts.
4. INITIATE Unit by pressing INITIATE Switch.
5. Increase current through the current operating coil of relay to a value 50% above relay trip setting by rotating AC CONTROL knob clockwise.
6. When relay contacts close, CONTINUITY light should glow or TONE Generator should sound.
7. Slowly decrease current by rotating the AC CONTROL knob counterclockwise until CONTINUITY light flickers, or TONE breaks. Record this value of current as "Pickup - Zero Voltage Restraint".
8. Return AC CONTROL knob to "0" and de-initiate test set.

### **TESTING FOR PICKUP - SYSTEM VOLTAGE RESTRAINT**

1. Repeat Steps 1 through 4 for TESTING FOR PICKUP - ZERO VOLTAGE RESTRAINT.
2. Apply system voltage to voltage restraint coil of relay by rotating the AUX ADJUST Control Knob (clockwise).
3. Repeat steps 5 through 8 for TESTING FOR PICKUP - ZERO VOLTAGE RESTRAINT and record "Pickup - System Voltage Restraint".

### **TESTING TIMING - OVERCURRENT UNIT - ZERO VOLTAGE RESTRAINT**

1. Connect the relay voltage restraint coil terminals to the Red and Black binding posts, labeled AC/DC OUTPUT on unit #2.
2. Connect the relay current operating coil terminals to Unit #1, 17.5A output terminal and the return to COMMON ( $\pm$ ).
3. Connect a set of light leads from the relay trip circuit contact terminals to the test set's STOP/MONITOR binding post.
4. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MOM.

5. Preset AMMETER to MEMORY position and set the desired test current.
6. De-initiate the test set by releasing the initiate button. Reset timer.
7. Set initiate control to maint.
8. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE SWITCH. TIMER will initiate and test current will flow until the relay trip circuit contacts close.
9. Read TIMER and record time. Time shown is total time of test.

#### **TESTING TIMING - OVERCURRENT UNIT - SYSTEM VOLTAGE RESTRAINT**

1. Repeat Steps 1 through 6 for TESTING TIMING - OVERCURRENT UNIT - ZERO VOLTAGE RESTRAINT.
2. Rotate AUX ADJUST Control Knob (clockwise) to increase voltage until equal to relay system voltage.
3. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE SWITCH. TIMER will initiate and test current will flow until the relay trip circuit contacts close.
4. Record time shown as "Overcurrent Timing Test with System Voltage Applied".

## **VOLTAGE CONTROLLED OVERCURRENT RELAY**

### **Westinghouse Type COV**

#### **GENERAL**

The COV relay contains an induction disc overcurrent unit and instantaneous undervoltage unit. The undervoltage unit supervises the operation of the overcurrent unit. Regardless of the amount of current passing through the operating coil of the overcurrent unit, no operation takes place unless the undervoltage unit has "dropped out". This means that the overcurrent unit may be set to operate on less than full load current when the voltage falls below a predetermined value. Conversely, the overcurrent unit will not operate as long as the voltage is above the predetermined value.

This relay is normally used to protect a generator against a bus fault.

#### **TYPES OF TESTS**

Pickup - Undervoltage Unit  
Dropout - Undervoltage Unit  
Voltage Control of Overcurrent Unit  
Pickup - Overcurrent Unit  
Time Current Characteristics - Overcurrent Unit

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

#### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>      | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch        | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL           | MAINT.                 |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch        | Either position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob            | "0"                    |
| DC or VERNIER Switch       | VERNIER                |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch    | Desired Position       |
| DC or VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                    |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch    | 5A                     |

## **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>             | <b><u>POSITION</u></b>                                                   |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VOLTMETER RANGE Switch            | So that the desired test voltage will be read in upper 1/3 of scale      |
| SOURCE Switch                     | NORMAL                                                                   |
| VOLTMETER CIRCUIT SELECTOR Switch | AC                                                                       |
| AUXILIARY OUTPUT Control Knob     | "0"                                                                      |
| VOLTAGE OUTPUT Selector Switch    | 150V AC or 300V AC (depending on nominal operating voltage of the relay) |
| NORMAL/DROPOUT Switch             | NORMAL                                                                   |
| AUX INITIATE Switch               | NORMAL                                                                   |

## **TESTING PICKUP AND DROPOUT OF UNDERVOLTAGE UNIT**

1. Connect the Red and Black binding posts of Unit #2, AC/DC OUTPUT, to the undervoltage unit operating coil terminals.
2. Connect a pair of light leads from the STOP/MONITOR binding posts of the test set to the relay undervoltage unit contact terminals.
3. Initiate the test set by pressing the INITIATE CONTROL Switch.
4. Rotate the AUX ADJUST Control knob (clockwise) to increase voltage applied to the undervoltage unit operating coil until the continuity light just goes out. Read and record this value of voltage as the pick-up voltage of the undervoltage unit.
5. Continue to rotate AUX ADJUST Control knob clockwise to increase applied voltage until relay rated voltage is read on the test set voltmeter.
6. Rotate the AUX ADJUST Control knob counterclockwise to decrease applied voltage until the Continuity light first lights. Read and record this voltage value as the drop out voltage of the undervoltage unit.
7. Return AUX OUTPUT Control knob to "0" and de-initiate the test set.

## **TESTING VOLTAGE CONTROL OF OVERCURRENT RELAY**

1. Connect the Unit #2, AC/DC OUTPUT, Red and Black binding posts to the undervoltage unit operating coil terminals.
2. Connect the AC Current output terminals of Unit #1 to the overcurrent operation coil terminals.
3. Adjust the AC AMMETER Range Switch so that the desired test current may be read on the upper 1/3 of the meter scale.
4. Connect a set of light leads from the STOP/MONITOR binding posts to the relay trip circuit contact terminals.
5. Press the timer reset button and initiate the test set by pressing the INITIATE CONTROL Switch.
6. Rotate AUX ADJUST Control knob clockwise until relay rated voltage is read on the voltmeter.
7. Rotate the AC CONTROL Knob clockwise until the value of current read on the AC AMMETER is approximately four times tap value of the overcurrent unit.
8. The overcurrent unit should not operate to close the relay trip circuit contacts.
9. Rotate the AUX ADJUST Control knob counterclockwise to reduce the voltage until the undervoltage unit drops out.
10. The overcurrent unit should operate to close the relay trip circuit contacts. This will stop the timer and de-energize the test set. There is no need to record the time indicated on the TIMER, this not the timing set.

#### **TESTING PICKUP AND TIMING OF THE OVERCURRENT UNIT**

1. Insure that the undervoltage contacts are closed before conducting tests.
2. Follow the test procedures for testing an overcurrent relay.

**TRANSFORMER DIFFERENTIAL RELAY WITH  
PERCENTAGE AND HARMONIC RESTRAINT  
Westinghouse Type HU**

**GENERAL**

The Type HU relay is a single-phase transformer differential relay provided with the features of percentage and harmonic restraint and has a sensitive polarized relay as the operating element. Percentage restraint permits accurate determination between internal and external faults at high currents. Harmonic restraint enables the relay to distinguish, by the differences in waveform, between the differential current caused by an internal fault and that caused by transformer magnetizing inrush.

The Type HU relay is designed to be used for the protection of two-winding power transformers and has two (2) through-current restraint circuits with one (1) differential current circuit.

The Type of HU-1 relay is designed to be used with three-winding power transformers and has three (3) through-current restraint circuits and one (1) differential current circuit.

**TYPE OF TESTS**

Pickup  
DC Target  
Slope  
Harmonic Restraint  
Instantaneous Unit

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>   | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch     | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL        | MAINT.                 |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch     | Either Position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob         | "0"                    |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch   | VERNIER                |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch | 20A                    |

DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob "0"  
**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

|                                  |          |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| HARMONIC RESTRAINT/NORMAL Switch | NORMAL   |
| OUTPUT SELECT Switch             | 0-25A    |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch          | 25A      |
| AC ADJUST Knob                   | "0"      |
| AC INITIATE Switch               | NORMAL   |
| VOLTAGE SELECTOR Switch          | DC/150 V |
| AUX ADJUST Control Knob          | "0"      |
| NORMAL/DROPOUT Switch            | NORMAL   |
| AUX INITIATE Switch              | NORMAL   |

**INITIAL TEST CONNECTIONS**

1. a. 8.75A current output binding post on Unit #1 to terminal 3 of the relay.
- b. COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding post on Unit #1 to the 0-25A COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding post on Unit #2.
- c. COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding post on Unit #1 to terminal 7 of the relay.
- d. 0-25A (Blue) binding post on Unit #2 to terminal 5 of the relay.
- e. STOP/MONITOR binding posts to terminals 1 and 10 of the relay.

**TESTING PICKUP**

2. Block relay contact on the harmonic restraint unit closed.
4. Reset TIMER by pressing RESET Pushbutton.
5. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE Pushbutton.
6. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob in a clockwise direction until an indication of pickup is detected by the CONTINUITY Lamp or TONE Generator. Read and record the value or pickup current observed on the AC AMMETER of Unit #1.

7. Return AC CONTROL Knob to "0" and de-initiate test set.

#### **TESTING DC TARGET AND SEAL-IN**

8. Place DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch to the DC Position.
9. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob in a clockwise direction until an indication on the AC AMMETER on Unit #1 of the value recorded for pickup plus 0.5 amperes is obtained.
10. Rotate DC Vernier Knob in a clockwise direction until the Target and Seal-In unit operates and the target "drops". Read and record value of current observed on DC AMMETER.
11. Return AC CONTROL Knob to "0". Observe DC AMMETER to verify that DC current continues to flow, through the DC target and seal-in coil.
12. Reduce the DC Vernier Knob until a drop out value is indicated by the releasing of the DC seal-in coil. Record this value.
13. De-initiate test set.

#### **TESTING SLOPE**

14. INITIATE UNIT by pressing INITIATE Pushbutton.
15. Set AC AMMETER Range Switch on Unit #2 to 25A position.
16. Rotate AC ADJUST Knob until 10 amperes AC is indicated by the AC AMMETER on Unit #2.
17. Set CURRENT MEMORY/CONTINUOUS switch on Unit #1 to MEMORY.
18. Slowly rotate AC CONTROL Knob of Unit #1 until pickup is indicated by the de-initiation of the test set through the CURRENT MEMORY control circuitry or by the CONTINUITY Lamp or TONE Generator. Read and record this value.
19. Return AC ADJUST Knob to "0".
20. Return AC CONTROL Knob to "0" and de-initiate test set.

#### **TESTING HARMONIC RESTRAINT**

21. Remove blocking on harmonic restraint unit and block differential unit contacts closed.
22. Place the HARMONIC RESTRAINT Switch in the HARMONIC RESTRAINT

position. Connect the 0-25A (Blue) binding post on Unit #2 to terminal 3 of the relay.

23. This step is no longer needed, proceed to Step 24.
24. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch on Unit #1 to the 20A position.
25. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch on Unit #2 to the 25A position.
26. Rotate AC ADJUST Control Knob clockwise until an indication of 4 amperes DC is observed on the DC AMMETER in the Unit #1.
27. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob until pickup is detected by the CONTINUITY Lamp or TONE Generator. Read and record the value of current indicated by the AC AMMETER on Unit #1.

NOTE: While adjusting the AC CONTROL Knob, make necessary adjustments using AC ADJUST Control Knob to maintain 4 amperes DC on the DC AMMETER.

28. Return the AC CONTROL Knob to "0".
29. Return the AC ADJUST Knob to "0" and de-initiate the test set.

#### **TESTING INSTANTANEOUS UNIT**

30. Place INITIATE CONTROL in the MOM. Position.
31. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch on UNIT #1 to the 200A position.
32. Connect test leads of Unit #1 to terminals 3 and 5 of the relay.
33. Disconnect the test leads from Unit #2.
34. Block harmonic and differential units open.
35. Initiate unit by holding in INITIATE Pushbutton.
36. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob clockwise to increase current until pickup is detected by the CONTINUITY Lamp or TONE Generator.
37. Read value of current on AC AMMETER and release INITIATE Pushbutton.
38. Record value of current on AC AMMETER.
39. De-initiate test set and remove all blocking from the relay.

## **CURRENT PHASE BALANCE RELAYS**

**Westinghouse Type CM**

**General Electric Type IJC**

### **GENERAL**

The Current Phase Balance Relay operates to trip a circuit breaker when the phase currents in a circuit become unbalanced by some predetermined amount. This relay compares the three phase currents of a line.

### **GENERAL ELECTRIC TYPE IJC**

The General Electric IJC relay is composed of three individual induction discs with two coils per disc. One coil produces a contact closing torque on the disc and is called an operating coil. The second coil produces a contact opening torque on the disc and is called a restraint coil. These two coils see currents from different phases of the circuit and the relay will operate when the phase currents become sufficiently unbalanced. The trip circuit contacts associated with all three induction discs are connected in parallel.

### **TYPES OF TESTS**

Pickup  
Timing  
Slope  
Target and Seal-In

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

#### **CONTROL**

#### **POSITION**

POWER ON/OFF Switch

ON

INITIATE CONTROL

MAINT.

HORN/MONITOR Switch

Either position

AC CONTROL Knob

"0"

DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch

VERNIER

AC AMMETER RANGE Switch

Set to read test current in upper section of meter scale.

DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob

"0"

DC AMMETER RANGE Switch

5A

### SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2

#### CONTROL

#### POSITION

OUTPUT SELECT AC Switch

0-25A

AC AMMETER RANGE Switch

25A

AC ADJUST CONTROL Knob

"0"

AC INITIATE Switch

NORMAL

VOLTAGE SELECTOR Switch

AC; 150V

AUX ADJUST Control Knob

"0"

NORMAL/DROPOUT Switch

NORMAL

AUX INITIATE Switch

NORMAL

#### TESTING PICKUP

1. Connect one current operating coil of the relay to the 8.75A terminal and the COMMON ( $\pm$ ). Observe polarity.
2. Initiate test set by depressing the INITIATE Switch.
3. Slowly increase current by rotating AC CONTROL Knob and VERNIER Control Knob clockwise until relay disc moves and contacts are closed. Then decrease current until disc remains stationary.
4. Record this value of current as the pickup value.
5. Repeat for operating coils of the other two relay current operating coils.
6. Return Control Knobs to the "0" position and de-initiate test set.

#### TESTING TIMING

1. Set AC AMMETER RANGE Switch so that the desired test current can be read in upper 1/3 of the meter scale.
2. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MOM. and CURRENT MODE Switch from CONTINUOUS to MEMORY.
3. Set test current by "jogging" the INITIATE Switch and rotating the AC

**CONTROL Knob to increase the output until the ammeter registers the desired test current.**

- 4. Set INITIATE CONTROL to the MAINT. position.**
- 5. Using a pair of light leads, connect the relay trip circuit contact terminals to the STOP/MONITOR binding posts on Unit #1.**
- 6. Reset TIMER by depressing the RESET button.**
- 7. Initiate the test set by depressing the INITIATE Switch. The TIMER will initiate and when the relay contacts close, the TIMER will stop and de-energize the test set.**
- 8. Read and record time indicated on the TIMER.**
- 9. Repeat Steps 1 through 8 for operating coils of the other two relay coils.**

#### **TESTING SLOPE**

- 1. Connect restraint coil to the 0-25A terminals, observing polarity.**
- 2. Select the proper ammeter ranges for both Unit #1 and #2 AC Ammeters.**
- 3. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MAINT.**
- 4. Initiate the test set by pressing the INITIATE Switch.**
- 5. Rotate AC ADJUST Control Knob clockwise to energize the restraint coil of relay unit under test.**
- 6. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob clockwise to energize the operating coil of relay unit under test.**
- 7. Regulate the two currents until the disc of the relay under test is stopped with that unit's trip circuit contacts. (About halfway between full open position and trip position.)**
- 8. Record both values of current and calculate slope.**
- 9. Repeat Steps 1 through 8 for the other relay units.**

## **WESTINGHOUSE TYPE CM RELAY**

The Westinghouse Type CM relay has two individual induction discs. Each disc has two current coils. One coil produces torque to move the disc to the left and the other coil produces torque to move the disc to the right. As long as the currents energizing the two coils are equal, the torques cancel and the disc remains stationary. In connecting the relay in the circuit, the coil producing rotation to the right on one disc is in "A" Phase, while the coil producing rotation to the left on the same disc is in "B" Phase. Each unit of the relay has a moving contact attached to the disc shaft and two stationary contacts, one on the right and one on the left. When the relay is energized with balanced 3-phase currents, the moving contacts of both relay units should be midway between the left and right stationary contacts. An unbalance of the phase currents will cause either or both of the discs to rotate with subsequent closing of the relay trip circuit contacts. The relay trip circuit contacts are connected in parallel.

### **TYPES OF TESTS**

Electrical Balance  
Minimum Trip Setting  
Operating Curve  
Time Curve

### **ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING** **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>         | <b><u>POSITION</u></b>                                                      |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch           | ON                                                                          |
| INITIATE CONTROL              | MAINT.                                                                      |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch           | Either position                                                             |
| AC CONTROL Knob               | "0"                                                                         |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | So that the desired test current can be read in the upper 1/3 of the scale. |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch         | VERNIER                                                                     |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                                                                         |

### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b> | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
|-----------------------|------------------------|

|                                  |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| OUTPUT SELECT Switch             | 0-25A  |
| AC AMMETER RANGE SELECTOR Switch | 25A    |
| AC ADJUST Control Knob           | "0"    |
| AC INITIATE Switch               | NORMAL |

### **TESTING ELECTRICAL BALANCE**

1. Connect the 17.5A and COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding posts of Unit #1 to the relay's front current operating coil of one induction disc unit.
2. Connect the 0-25A and COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding posts of Unit #2 to the rear operating coil of the same induction disc unit.
3. Initiate unit by pressing the INITIATE Switch.
4. Rotate AC ADJUST Control Knob clockwise to obtain a reading of 6 amperes on the AC Ammeter, of Unit #2.
5. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob clockwise to obtain a reading of 6 amperes on the Ammeter of Unit #1.
6. The moving contact of the induction disc unit under test should be in a balanced position as described in relay the manufacturer's literature.
7. Return AC CONTROL Knob on Unit #1 and AC ADJUST Control Knob on Unit #2 to "0" and de-initiate the test set.

### **MINIMUM TRIP SETTING**

1. Repeat Steps 1 through 3 under TESTING ELECTRICAL BALANCE.
2. Connect light leads from STOP/MONITOR binding posts on the test set to the trip circuit contacts of the relay.
3. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob clockwise to obtain a reading of 1 ampere on the AC Ammeter, of Unit #1.
4. Adjust the left stationary contact until it just makes with the moving contact as indicated by glowing of the CONTINUITY light or the sounding of the TONE generator.
5. Return AC CONTROL Knob to "0".
6. Rotate AC ADJUST Control Knob clockwise to obtain a reading of 1 ampere

on the AC Ammeter of Unit #2.

7. Adjust right stationary contact until it just makes with moving contact, as indicated by glowing of CONTINUITY light or the sounding of the TONE generator.
8. Return AC ADJUST Control Knob to "0".

#### **OPERATING CURVE**

1. Repeat Steps 1 through 4 under TESTING ELECTRICAL BALANCE.
2. Connect light leads from STOP/MONITOR binding posts on the test set to the trip circuit contacts of the relay.
3. Rotate the AC CONTROL Knob clockwise until the moving contact and the right stationary contact make, as indicated by flickering of the CONTINUITY light. Record readings of both ammeters.
4. Slowly decrease current output of AC ADJUST Control knob by rotating it counterclockwise until the moving contact and left hand stationary contact just makes, as indicated by flickering of CONTINUITY light. Record readings of both ammeters.

#### **TIME CURVE**

1. Repeat Steps 1 through 3 under TESTING ELECTRICAL BALANCE. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MOM. position.
2. Connect a pair of light leads from STOP/MONITOR binding posts of the test set to trip circuit contact terminals of the relay.
3. "Jog" INITIATE Switch and rotate AC CONTROL Knob to obtain a reading of 10 amperes on the AC Ammeter.
4. Manually set moving contact to "Balance" position.
5. Set INITIATE CONTROL to MAINT. and the TIMER CONTROL to the INITIATE position.
6. Reset TIMER by pressing the RESET button.
7. Initiate the test set by pressing the INITIATE Switch. The unit will energize and the TIMER will initiate and when the relay contacts close, the TIMER will stop and the test set will de-energize.
8. Read and record time as indicated on the TIMER.

9. Return AC CONTROL Knob to "0". Set INITIATE CONTROL to the MOM. position.
  10. "Jog" INITIATE Switch and rotate AC ADJUST Control Knob to obtain a reading of 10 amperes on AC Ammeter of Unit #2.
  11. Manually set moving contact to "Balance" position.
  12. Repeat steps 5 through 8 above.
- Repeat all four tests, i.e. Electrical Balance, Minimum Trip Setting, Operating Curve and Time Curve for the other induction disc unit.

## **HIGH IMPEDANCE BUS DIFFERENTIAL RELAY**

### **Westinghouse Type KAB**

#### **GENERAL**

The type KAB relay is connected so that under normal operating conditions, the voltage at the relay terminals is approximately zero. For an external fault, assuming that neither the source or feeder C.T.'s saturate, the voltage at the relay terminals remains zero.

In the case of an internal fault, the C.T.'s have, in effect, open-circuited primaries. The source C.T.'s will produce high voltages to drive the fault current through the feeder C.T.'s secondaries. This high voltage will appear at the relay terminals and cause the relay to operate.

The overcurrent unit will operate on current flow during severe internal faults when the varistor conducts current to limit the secondary voltage.

#### **TYPES OF TESTS**

Pickup Overvoltage  
Timing Overvoltage  
Pickup Overcurrent  
Target and Seal-In

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

#### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS IN UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>         | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF                  | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL              | MAINT.                 |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch           | Either position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob               | "0"                    |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch         | VERNIER                |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 200A                   |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                    |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 5A                     |

## **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>     | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| OUTPUT SELECT Switch      | 0-600V AC              |
| AC VOLTMETER RANGE Switch | 200V                   |
| AC ADJUST CONTROL Knob    | "0"                    |
| AC INITIATE Switch        | NORMAL                 |
| AUX ADJUST Control Knob   | "0"                    |
| AUX INITIATE Switch       | NORMAL                 |
| NORMAL/DROPOUT Switch     | NORMAL                 |

### **TESTING FOR PICKUP**

1. Connect the relay potential operating coil to the Red and Black binding posts of Unit #2 at the AC/DC OUTPUT binding posts.
2. Connect light leads from binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR to the trip circuit contact terminals of the relay induction unit.
3. Initiate unit by pressing the INITIATE Switch.
4. Rotate the AUX ADJUST Control Knob clockwise to increase output until CONTINUITY light flickers or the TONE generator sounds.
5. Record this value of voltage as pickup of the relay.

### **TESTING TIMING**

6. Initiate the V. RELAY SECTION, the NORMAL light should be illuminated, set the NORMAL relay voltage by rotating AC ADJUST Control Knob clockwise, the normal voltage is displayed in the AC VOLTMETER.
7. Switch the TIMER CONTROL to V.RLY/D.O. and set the V. RLY Test Switch to the FAULT position.
8. Set the fault voltage by rotating the AUX ADJUST Control Knob clockwise, the fault voltage is displayed in the AUX AC VOLTMETER. NOTE: Set the fault voltage approximately 1 to 2 volts higher than the desired test voltage.
9. Switch the V. RELAY Test Switch to the TEST position. The FAULT Voltage is now impressed on the relay operating coil and the TIMER will initiate.

10. When the relay trip circuit contacts make, the TIMER will stop to indicate the elapsed time of the test.

### **TESTING FOR PICKUP OF OVERCURRENT UNIT**

#### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>            | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch              | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL                 | MOM.                   |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch              | Either position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob                  | "0"                    |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch          | 20A                    |
| CURRENT MEMORY/CONTINUOUS Switch | MEMORY                 |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch            | VERNIER                |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob    | "0"                    |

1. Connect the relay overcurrent unit operating coil to the 8.75A and the COMMON ( $\pm$ ) of Unit #1. For the HI setting use the 35A output binding post.
2. Connect the overcurrent unit trip circuit contacts to the STOP/MONITOR binding posts of the test set.
3. Initiate unit by holding in INITIATE button.
4. Slowly rotate the AC CONTROL knob clockwise to increase current until the CONTINUITY light glows or TONE signal sounds. Make sure this is minimum setting on the AC CONTROL where the overcurrent unit of the relay will consistently pickup as the INITIATE button is alternately initiated and de-initiated.
5. Record this value of current using the CURRENT MEMORY Ammeter.
6. De-initiate test set by releasing the initiate button.

### **TARGET AND SEAL-IN**

The DC TARGET AND SEAL-IN unit can be tested following the procedure given in the test procedures for testing an overcurrent relay.

## **DIFFERENTIAL VOLTAGE RELAY**

### **General Electric Type PVD**

#### **GENERAL**

This relay is a high speed bus differential relay which contains two operating units connected in parallel. One of the units (known as 87L) is an instantaneous voltage unit having a high impedance operating coil connected across the DC terminals of a full wave rectifier. The rectifier is connected in series with a reactor-capacitor combination tuned for resonance at rated frequency. The other unit (known as 87H) is an instantaneous overcurrent unit with a low impedance operating coil which is connected in series with Thyrite resistor stacks. Both of these units are connected in parallel with the secondaries of all current transformers on all the circuits associated with the bus to be protected. The current transformers on all the circuits associated with the bus to be protected. The current transformers should all have the same ratios.

The purpose of the 87L unit is to allow designation of the minimum internal fault that will operate the relay to trip all circuit breakers associated with the protected bus. The purpose of the 87H unit is to provide instantaneous operation for extremely severe internal faults.

#### **Testing General Electric Type PVD11C Relays**

**NOTE:** Set both the 87L and 87H units in low ranges.

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TESTING**

#### **TESTS**

1. PICKUP OF 87L ELEMENT
2. PICKUP OF 87H ELEMENT
3. TESTING LEAKAGE OF THYRITE

#### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b> | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch   | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL      | MOM.                   |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch   | Either position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob       | "0"                    |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch | VERNIER                |

|                                   |      |
|-----------------------------------|------|
| AC AMMETER/VOLTMETER RANGE Switch | 200V |
|-----------------------------------|------|

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| DC or AC VERNIER Control knob | 0 |
|-------------------------------|---|

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch | 5A |
|-------------------------|----|

#### **TESTING FOR PICKUP OF 87L ELEMENT**

1. Connect the relay 87L unit operating coil to the 0-160V and COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding posts.
2. Connect light leads from binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR to the trip circuit contact terminals of the relay induction unit.
3. Jumper the relay terminals so that the relay 87H operating coil circuit is connected in parallel with the 87L operating coil circuit.
4. Initiate unit by pressing and holding in the INITIATE Switch.
5. Rapidly rotate the AC CONTROL Knob clockwise until the meter indicates an applied voltage approximately 25 volts higher than setting of the relay 87L unit. The CONTINUITY light should glow. Release the INITIATE Switch.
6. "Jog" the INITIATE Switch while reducing the applied voltage by rotating the AC CONTROL Knob counterclockwise. Determine minimum voltage which closed the relay 87L trip circuit contacts as indicated by the CONTINUITY light.
7. Record this value of voltage as pickup of 87L element.

#### **TESTING PICKUP OF 87L ELEMENT**

##### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

|                         |                                                                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>   | <b><u>POSITION</u></b>                                                     |
| POWER ON/OFF Switch     | ON                                                                         |
| INITIATE CONTROL        | MAINT.                                                                     |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch     | Either position                                                            |
| AC CONTROL Knob         | "0"                                                                        |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch | So that the desired test current can be read in the UPPER 1/3 of the scale |

|                            |         |
|----------------------------|---------|
| DC or VERNIER Switch       | VERNIER |
| DC or VERNIER Control Knob | "0"     |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch    | 5A      |

1. Connect the appropriate current output binding posts to the relay terminals so that the operating coil of the relay 87H unit may be energized with the Thyrite resistor discs out of the circuit.
2. Connect the STOP/MONITOR binding posts of the test set to the trip circuit contacts terminals of the relay.
3. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE Switch.
4. Slowly increase current to the relay operating coil by rotating AC CONTROL and AC VERNIER clockwise until CONTINUITY light glows or TONE generator sounds.
5. Record this value of current as "pickup" of the 87H unit.

#### **TESTING THYRITE LEAKAGE**

##### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

|                                     |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>               | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
| POWER ON/OFF Switch                 | ON                     |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch                 | Either Position        |
| INITIATE CONTROL                    | MAINT.                 |
| AC CURRENT Control Knob             | "0"                    |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch             | 200A                   |
| DC or VERNIER Control Switch        | DC                     |
| DC AMMETER/VOLTMETER RANGE Selector | 150V                   |

1. Connect the Red (+) and Black (-) DC Output binding posts of the test set to the relay terminals so that the Thyrite resistor discs may be independently energized. A 0-15 milliampere DC meter should be connected in series with this circuit.
2. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE Switch.

3. Rotate DC VERNIER knob clockwise to increase output to 120 volts DC.
4. Read current on milliammeter. Compare with relay manufacturer's specifications.

## TESTING INSTANTANEOUS VOLTAGE RELAYS

Westinghouse Type SV, SV-1

General Electric Type PJV

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TEST**

### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>                  | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch                    | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL                       | MAINT.                 |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch                    | Either position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob                        | "0"                    |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch                  | VERNIER                |
| AC AMMETER/VOLTMETER RANGE<br>Selector | 200V                   |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob          | "0"                    |
| DC AMMETER/VOLTMETER RANGE<br>Selector | 5A                     |

### **TESTING FOR PICKUP**

1. Connect the relay operating coil to the 0-160V and COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding posts.
2. Connect light leads from binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR to the trip circuit contact terminals of the relay induction unit.
3. Initiate unit by pressing the INITIATE Switch.
4. Rotate the AC CONTROL Knob clockwise to increase output until CONTINUITY light flickers or the TONE generator sounds.
5. Record this value of voltage as pickup of the relay.
6. Continue to rotate AC CONTROL Knob clockwise until relay normal voltage (on relay nameplate) is read on voltmeter.
7. Rotate AC CONTROL Knob counterclockwise to decrease voltage until the CONTINUITY light just glows.

8. Read and record this value of voltage as dropout.
9. De-initiate test set and return all control knobs to "0".

**PILOT WIRE RELAY**  
**Westinghouse Type HCB**

**GENERAL**

The HCB relay is a three-phase high speed pilot wire relay designed for simultaneous tripping at the terminals of a power line. The power line three-phase currents energize the relay operating circuits through current transformers and are converted by a combination positive and zero sequence filters into a single phase output voltage. The single-phase output voltages from the HCB relays which are located at each power line terminal, normally have polarity to cause a circulating current through the pilot wire. When a fault occurs between the terminals of the power line, polarity of the single-phase output voltages to oppose each other in the pilot wire. Therefore, the output voltage of each relay is bypassed through the relay operating coil causing relay trip circuit contact closure.

**ALWAYS CONSULT THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTION  
LEAFLET FOR PROPER CONNECTIONS AND INFORMATION ON  
RELAY CHARACTERISTICS BEFORE TESTING.**

**TYPE OF TESTS**

Phase to Neutral Pickup  
Phase to Phase Pickup  
Target and Seal-In Pickup

**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>      | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch        | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL           | MAINT.                 |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch        | Either Position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob            | "0"                    |
| DC/VERNIER Switch          | VERNIER                |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch    | As desired             |
| DC or VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                    |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch    | 5A                     |

### **TESTING PHASE TO NEUTRAL PICKUP**

1. Connect 8.75A and COMMON ( $\pm$ ) terminals to the relay terminals designated for testing "Phase A" to Neutral.
2. Connect binding posts marked STOP/MONITOR to relay trip circuit contacts.
3. Initiate unit by pressing INITIATE Switch.
4. Slowly increase current by rotating AC CONTROL Knob and the VERNIER Control Knob clockwise until CONTINUITY light glows or TONE breaks.
5. Record this value of current as pickup.
6. Repeat for "PHASE B" to Neutral and "PHASE C" to Neutral.

### **TESTING PHASE TO PHASE PICKUP**

Repeat Steps 1 through 6 above except that the current output is connected to the relay terminals to pass current from Phase "B" to Phase "C" in series. Repeat for Phase "C" to "A" and Phase "A" to "B".

### **TESTING TARGET AND SEAL-IN PICKUP**

Block relay trip circuit contacts closed and follow test procedures for testing DC Target and Seal-In.

## TESTING GROUND DIRECTIONAL OVERCURRENT RELAYS

Westinghouse Type IRD, KRD and

General Electric Type JBCG

**PLEASE REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTION  
BULLETIN BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH TEST.**

### **TYPES OF TESTS**

1. Pickup - voltage polarized directional element
2. Pickup - current polarized directional element
3. Pickup - overcurrent element
4. Timing - overcurrent element
5. Pickup - instantaneous element
6. DC TARGET
7. DC Auxiliary Switch (IRD)

### **TESTING PICKUP - Voltage Polarized Directional Element**

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TEST**

#### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

|                                      |                 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch                  | ON              |
| INITIATE CONTROL                     | MAINT.          |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch                  | Either Position |
| AC CONTROL Knob                      | "0"             |
| DC/OFF/VERNIER Switch                | VERNIER         |
| AC AMMETER/VOLTMETER RANGE<br>Switch | 2A              |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob        | "0"             |
| DC AMMETER/VOLTMETER RANGE<br>Switch | 5A              |

#### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #2**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>             | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 0-25A/0-300V/0-600V Output Select | 0-25A                  |

|                                     |        |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch             | 2A     |
| 0-25A or 0-300V AC Adjust Knob      | "0"    |
| AUX VOLTMETER RANGE Switch          | 2V     |
| NORMAL/EXT.PWR. Switch              | Normal |
| AUXILIARY ADJUST Control Knob       | "0"    |
| NORM./BYPASS Switch                 | NORM.  |
| AUX. OUTPUT Voltage Selector Switch | D.E.T. |
| NORM./DROPOUT                       | NORM.  |

1. Connect the polarity terminal ( $\pm$ ) of the relay's current directional unit operating coil to the Black polarity binding post ( $\pm$ ) of the voltage AC/DC OUTPUT section. The other side of the relay's current operating coil terminal should be connected to the 0-25A Blue binding post.
2. Connect the polarity ( $\pm$ ) terminal of the relay voltage polarizing coil to the Red binding post of the AC/DC OUTPUT section. Place a jumper from the non-polarity terminal of voltage polarizing coil to polarity ( $\pm$ ) terminal of the current polarizing coil.
3. Set the D.E.T Selector switch to the desired position.

NOTE: Positions 1, 2, and 3 are factory wired to produce values given below:

| <u>POSITION</u> | <u>VOLTS</u> | <u>AMPERES</u> |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1               | 1            | 2              |
|                 | 2            | 4              |
| 2               | 1            | 4              |
|                 | 2            | 8              |
| 3               | 1            | 8              |

4. The instantaneous element contacts on the IRD, the overcurrent element (I) contacts on the KRD relay and the (IOC) contacts on the JBCG relays should be blocked closed.
5. Connect a set of leads from the binding posts labeled STOP/MONITOR on the test set to the relay terminals associated with the normally open

contacts of the directional element.

6. Initiate test set by depressing INITIATE Switch.
7. Rotate AC ADJUST Control Knob clockwise to increase output until the relay directional unit contacts close. Read and record the values of voltage and current on the respective meters.
8. Reverse test leads from test set to potential coil of relay, simulating a 180 degree phase shift. The relay's directional unit contacts should resist closure.
9. Rotate AC ADJUST Knob to "0" and de-initiate test set.
10. Remove blocking from relay.

#### **TESTING PICKUP - Current Polarized Directional Element**

1. Connect a set of test leads from the 8.75A and COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding posts of Unit #1 to the directional unit operating and polarizing current coils so the current will pass through the two coils in series.

Note: This can be achieved by connecting the COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding post of Unit #1 the polarity ( $\pm$ ) terminal of the directional unit current operating coil. Connect a jumper from the other side of coil to the polarity ( $\pm$ ) terminal of the directional unit current polarizing coil. The non-polarity terminal of the polarizing coil is then connected to the 8.75A binding post of Unit #1.

2. The instantaneous element contacts on the IRD and JBCG relays and the overcurrent element (I) contacts on the KRD relay should be blocked close.
3. Connect a set of leads from the binding posts labeled STOP/MONITOR on the test set to the relay terminals associated with the normally open contacts of the directional element.
4. Initiate test set by depressing INITIATE Switch.
5. Rotate AC CONTROL and VERNIER Control Knobs clockwise to increase current output until the relay directional element contacts close. Read and record value of current on the AC Ammeter.
6. Rotate AC CONTROL and VERNIER Controls knobs to "0" and de-initiate test set.
7. **Remove blocking** from relay.

## **TESTING DC AUXILIARY Switch - Minimum Pickup (IRD only)**

### **SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

|                                   |                 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch               | ON              |
| INITIATE CONTROL                  | MAINT.          |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch               | Either Position |
| AC CONTROL Knob                   | "0"             |
| DC or VERNIER Switch              | DC              |
| AC AMMETER/VOLTMETER RANGE Switch | 2A              |
| DC or AC VERNIER Control Knob     | "0"             |
| DC AMMETER/VOLTMETER RANGE Switch | 150V            |

1. Block one of the directional elements normally open contacts closed.
2. Connect a set of leads from the Red (+) and Black (-) binding posts of the DC OUTPUT Section to the DC auxiliary switch coil terminals of the relay.
3. Initiate the test set by depressing the INITIATE Switch.
4. Rotate the DC VERNIER Control Knob clockwise to increase DC Voltage output until the auxiliary switch on the relay operates as indicated by a "click". Read and record the voltage indicated on voltmeter.
5. Rotate the DC VERNIER Control Knob to "0" and de-initiate the test set.
6. **Remove blocking** from relay.

### **TESTING OVERCURRENT ELEMENT - Pickup and Time Current Characteristics; INSTANTANEOUS ELEMENT - Pickup; and DC TARGET and SEAL-IN**

1. Block one of the directional elements normally open contacts closed. (The IRD relay's auxiliary switch contacts must also be blocked in a closed position).
2. Follow the procedure for testing "Induction Disc Overcurrent Relay Type IAC or CO".
3. Remove all blocking from relay when testing is completed.

**FAULT DETECTOR RELAY**  
**General Electric Type CHC**

**GENERAL**

The CHC11A relay is a three-phase, nondirectional overcurrent relay, with ground fault detection.

The CHC11B is similar to the CHC11A except it has a dual rated auxiliary telephone relay.

The CHC12A is a 3Ø, high speed, nondirectional overcurrent relay. The relay consists of a (PFD) induction CUP unit.

**TYPE OF TESTS**

Pickup - (PFD) Cup Unit

Pickup - (GFD) Hinged Armature Unit (11 A & B only)

Target and Seal-In

**ALWAYS REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S LITERATURE BEFORE TEST**

**SET-UP OF CONTROLS ON UNIT #1**

| <b><u>CONTROL</u></b>         | <b><u>POSITION</u></b> |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| POWER ON/OFF Switch           | ON                     |
| INITIATE CONTROL              | MAINT.                 |
| HORN/MONITOR Switch           | Either Position        |
| AC CONTROL Knob               | "0"                    |
| DC or VERNIER Switch          | VERNIER                |
| AC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | As Desired             |
| DC or DC VERNIER Control Knob | "0"                    |
| DC AMMETER RANGE Switch       | 5A                     |

**TESTINGS PICKUP - (PFD) CUP UNIT**

To test pickup of the (PFD) Cup Unit on the CHC11, it is necessary to place two phases of current in series by placing a jumper from relay terminals 4 to 6. The CHC12 requires a jumper from relay terminals 3 to 6.

1. Connect the 8.75A binding post to relay terminal 3 and the COMMON ( $\pm$ ) binding post to relay terminal 5.
2. Perform the same test procedure as outlined under INDUCTION DISC OVERCURRENT RELAY, Pickup Test.

#### **PICKUP - (GFD) HINGED ARMATURE UNIT**

1. Perform the same test procedure as outlined under INDUCTION DISC OVERCURRENT RELAY, *Testing Instantaneous Pickup*.

Note: The pickup point for the GFD unit varies from only 0.5 to 8 amperes, therefore use the 8.75A output instead of the 140A output as recommended in the *Testing Instantaneous Pickup* test procedures.

#### **TARGET AND SEAL-IN**

1. Use the test procedure for testing DC Target and Seal-In relays.

## SCHEMATIC AND PARTS LIST

| Doc. No. 25122D |       |         |  |
|-----------------|-------|---------|--|
| REVISIONS       |       |         |  |
| REV             | ECN   | DATE    |  |
| 1               | 21915 | 4-6-89  |  |
| 2               | 1111  | 4-11-89 |  |
| 3               | 1111  | 4-14-89 |  |
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CHECK LIST-25124A  
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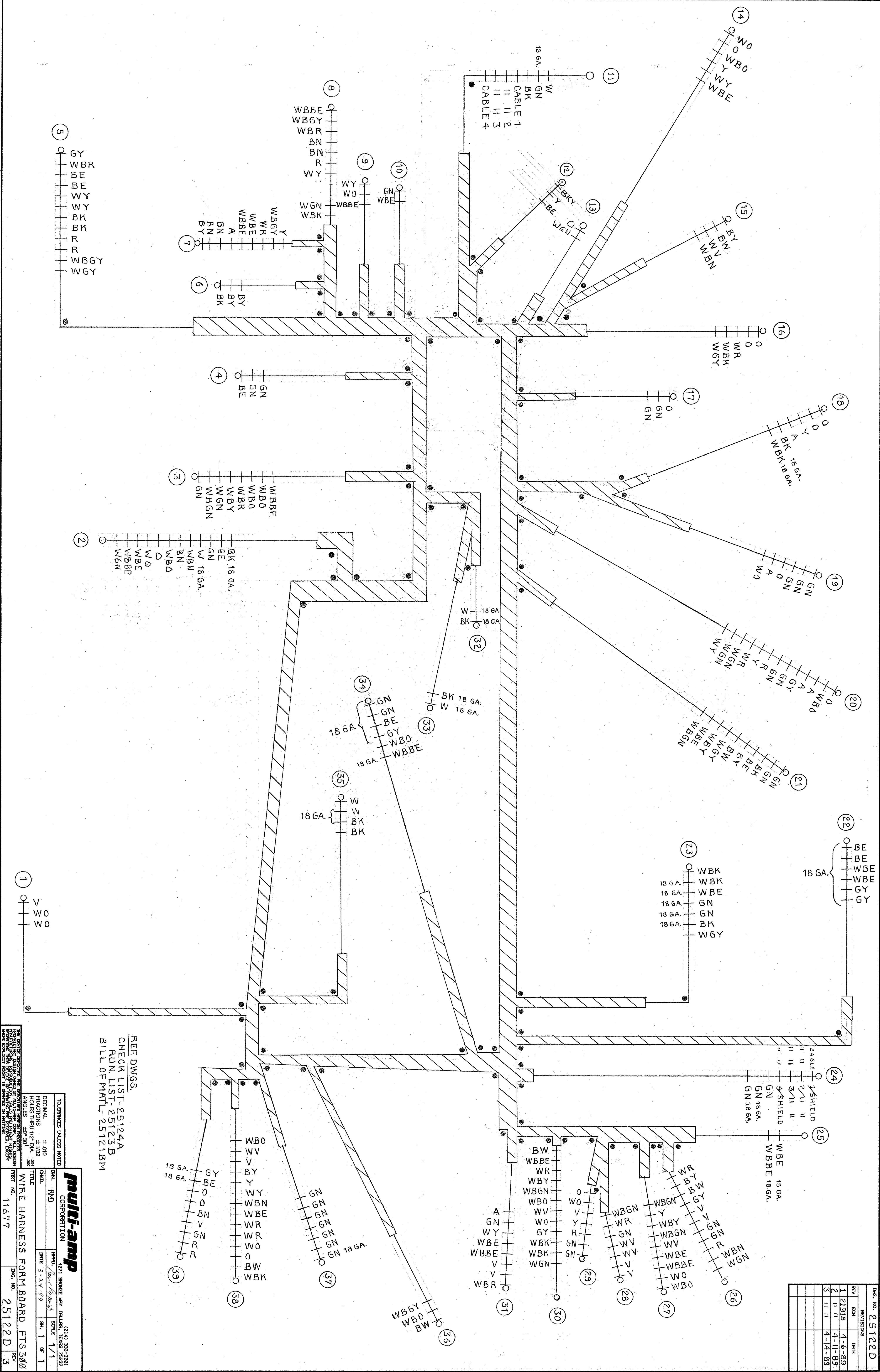
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\* - LENGTH IN INCHES

- NOTES:
1. USE FORM BOARD DWG 25122D
  2. ALL WIRES TO BE STRUNG STATION TO STATION THRU MAIN CABLE.
  3. ALL LACING TO BE HALF HITCH LOCK STITCH FLAT BRAID NYLON LACING.
  4. USE CHECK LIST DWG.25124A BEFORE STARTING TO LACE.
  5. LACE TO EACH "END LACING" MARK, STARTING AT LEFT END.
  6. REF: B/M-25121BM
  7. CABLE IS P/N 1657

THE DEVICE DEPICTED AND DESCRIBED HEREON EMBODIES PROPRIETARY DESIGN OWNED BY MULTI-AMP CORP. ALL DESIGN, MANUFACTURING, REPRODUCTION, SALES AND PATENT RIGHTS REGARDING THIS DEVICE OR DRAWING ARE RESERVED, EXCEPT WHERE EXPLICIT RIGHT IS GRANTED IN WRITING.

|                                                                                        |                    |            |                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>multi-amp</b> CORPORATION<br>4271 BRONZE WAY, DALLAS, TEXAS 75237<br>(214) 333-3201 |                    |            |                                                |
| TOLERANCES:<br>DECIMAL ±.010<br>FRACTIONAL ±1/64<br>UNLESS NOTED                       |                    | DWN. RMD   | APPROVED<br><i>[Signature]</i><br>DATE 3-24-89 |
| TITLE<br>WIRE HARNESS RUNNING LIST                                                     |                    | SCALE<br>~ | SHT. 1 OF 1                                    |
| PART NO.<br>11677                                                                      | DWG. NO.<br>25123B | REV.<br>4  |                                                |

25123B

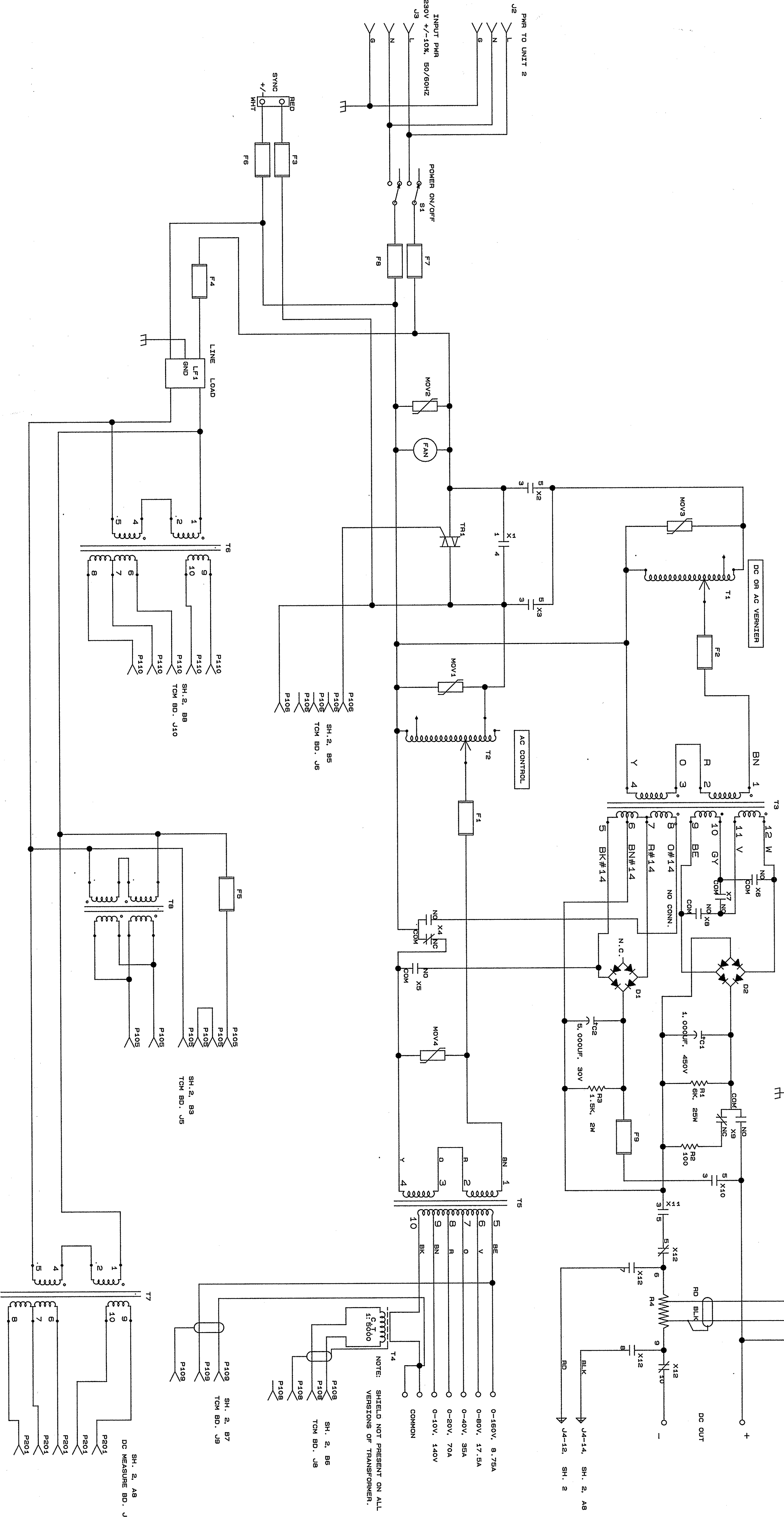
FAST FILE CORR. IRVING, GA  
EPH 22

| REV. NO. 277105 |       |         |  |
|-----------------|-------|---------|--|
| REVISIONS       |       |         |  |
| REV             | ECN   | DATE    |  |
| 0               | 23718 | 7-23-91 |  |
| 1               | 21337 | 4-6-92  |  |

SH. 2, A7  
DC MEASURE (FRONT PANEL)  
BOARD J3

SH. 2, A6  
FRONT BD. J4

'RAM'  
(FRONT PANEL)



277105 7-29-1991\_13: 27

MULTI-AMP  
CORPORATION (214) 333-3301  
4271 BRONZE WAY DALLAS, TEXAS 75237  
ENGR. A.D. CUPP APPD. S.M.W. DATE 6-27-90  
TITLE SCH SR-90, 230V SHEET 1 OF 3  
UNIT 1  
PART NO. SR-90-230-1 DWG. NO. 277105 REV. 1

PROPRIETARY

277105

EAST FILE CORR. IRVINE, CA

EFH22



|  |           |                                |   |
|--|-----------|--------------------------------|---|
|  | 12686     | ASY CABLE PAM SR90             | 1 |
|  | 12667     | KNOB RD BAR TYPE FEM 1/4-20    | 1 |
|  | 12666     | KNOB BK BAR TYPE FEM 1/4-20    | 1 |
|  | 12663     | ASY CABLE DC MTR INPUT SR90 U1 | 1 |
|  | 12662     | ASY CABLE VOLT SIGNAL SR90-1   | 1 |
|  | 12628     | CABLE RIB 26/C                 | 1 |
|  | 12627     | CABLE START/STOP SR90          | 1 |
|  | 12626     | CABLE RIB 40/C SR90            | 1 |
|  | 12617     | CABLE TCM/RLV SR90 UNIT 1      | 1 |
|  | 12616     | CABLE TCM/REAR PNL SR90 UNIT 1 | 1 |
|  | 12556     | RES 0 0.05 15W 1% CHAS MTG     | 1 |
|  | 12186     | RELAY 1PST 15A@250V 24VDC      | 4 |
|  | 12103     | TRANSF 115/230: 36V@.7A CT     | 1 |
|  | 12102     | CAP MFD 5000 30V ALUM CAN      | 1 |
|  | 12101     | CAP MFD 1000 450V ALUM CAN     | 1 |
|  | 12090     | TRANSF 115/230 5 @ 15 VDC      | 2 |
|  | 12089     | RES K 6.0 5% 25W WW FIXED      | 1 |
|  | 12077     | ASY PCB TCM SR90               | 1 |
|  | 12064     | TRANSF VERN DC SR90            | 1 |
|  | 12063     | TRANSF OUTPUT SR90 UNIT 1      | 1 |
|  | 12055     | SW 2PDT 20A ON-ON TGL          | 1 |
|  | 12044     | RELAY 1PST 15A 125VAC 24VDC    | 2 |
|  | 12043     | RELAY 1PST 15A NO 24VDC        | 4 |
|  | 12042     | RELAY 1PST 30A NO 250VAC 24VDC | 1 |
|  | 12041     | KNOB 1.25 MIL GRV              | 2 |
|  | 12040     | KNOB 1.25 MIL GRV .25 HOLE     | 1 |
|  | 12039     | KNOB 0.7 MIL GRV .25 HOLE PNTR | 2 |
|  | 12036     | FUSE HOLDER HTB-481 BODY BUSS  | 9 |
|  | 11334     | FAN 120CFM 230V 50/60 HZ       | 1 |
|  | 10605     | SW 2PDT ROTARY PNL MT 90DEG    | 1 |
|  | R1.5K0205 | RES K 1.5 5% 2W                | 1 |
|  | JNL1148   | CONN PHONE JACK 3 COND         | 1 |

|  |       |                               |   |
|--|-------|-------------------------------|---|
|  | 12078 | ASY PCB DC METER SR90         | 1 |
|  | 11321 | ASY PCB TIMER DISPLAY         | 1 |
|  | 984   | FUSE 10A 250V MDA             | 3 |
|  | 983   | FUSE 2.0A 250V MDA            | 2 |
|  | 982   | FUSE 0.5A 250V MDL            | 2 |
|  | 952   | FUSE 5A 250V MDA              | 2 |
|  | 950   | FUSE 1.5A 250V MDA            | 1 |
|  | 9494  | TRANSF VAR 250V 2.5A SUP      | 1 |
|  | 9208  | RELAY AROMAT SP2 24VDC EP     | 1 |
|  | 8888  | VARISTOR 320V                 | 4 |
|  | 8009  | FILTER RFI 115-230V3 AMP OCR  | 1 |
|  | 639   | TRANSF VAR 240V 3.5A          | 1 |
|  | 5232  | DIODE BRIDGE 10A 600V CHAS MT | 1 |
|  | 4922  | TRIAC 25A 600V SR76A          | 1 |
|  | 4708  | DIODE BRIDGE 25A 200V CHAS MT | 1 |
|  | 3294  | TRANSF VAR 240V 0.5A SUP      | 1 |
|  | 2183  | RES 0 100 5% 12W              | 1 |
|  | 12744 | ASY CABLE CT SR90             | 1 |
|  | 12696 | ASY CABLE SR90 U1             | 2 |

MULTI-AMP

(814) 339-9201

CORPORATION

4271 BRONZE WAY DALLAS, TEXAS 75237

TITLE

SCH., SR-90, 230V, UNIT 1

3 OF 3

SHEET

PART NO. SR-90-230-1

DWG. NO. 27710D

REV. 1

| DWS. NO. 27711D |       |         |  |
|-----------------|-------|---------|--|
| REVISIONS       |       |         |  |
| REV             | ENR   | DATE    |  |
| 0               | 23718 | 7-23-91 |  |
| 1               | 24334 | 4-08-92 |  |
| 2               | 25887 | 8-18-94 |  |
|                 |       |         |  |
|                 |       |         |  |

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| MULTI-AMP                           |              |           |  |
| CORPORATION                         |              |           |  |
| 4271 BRONZE WAY DALLAS, TEXAS 75237 |              |           |  |
| ENGR. A.D.C.                        | APPR. S.M.W. | DATE 8/90 |  |
| TITLE                               |              |           |  |
| SCH., SR-90 230V, UNIT 2            |              |           |  |
| SHEET                               |              |           |  |
| 1 OF 3                              |              |           |  |
| PART NO.                            | DWG. NO.     | REV.      |  |
| SR-90-230-2                         | 27711D       | 2         |  |

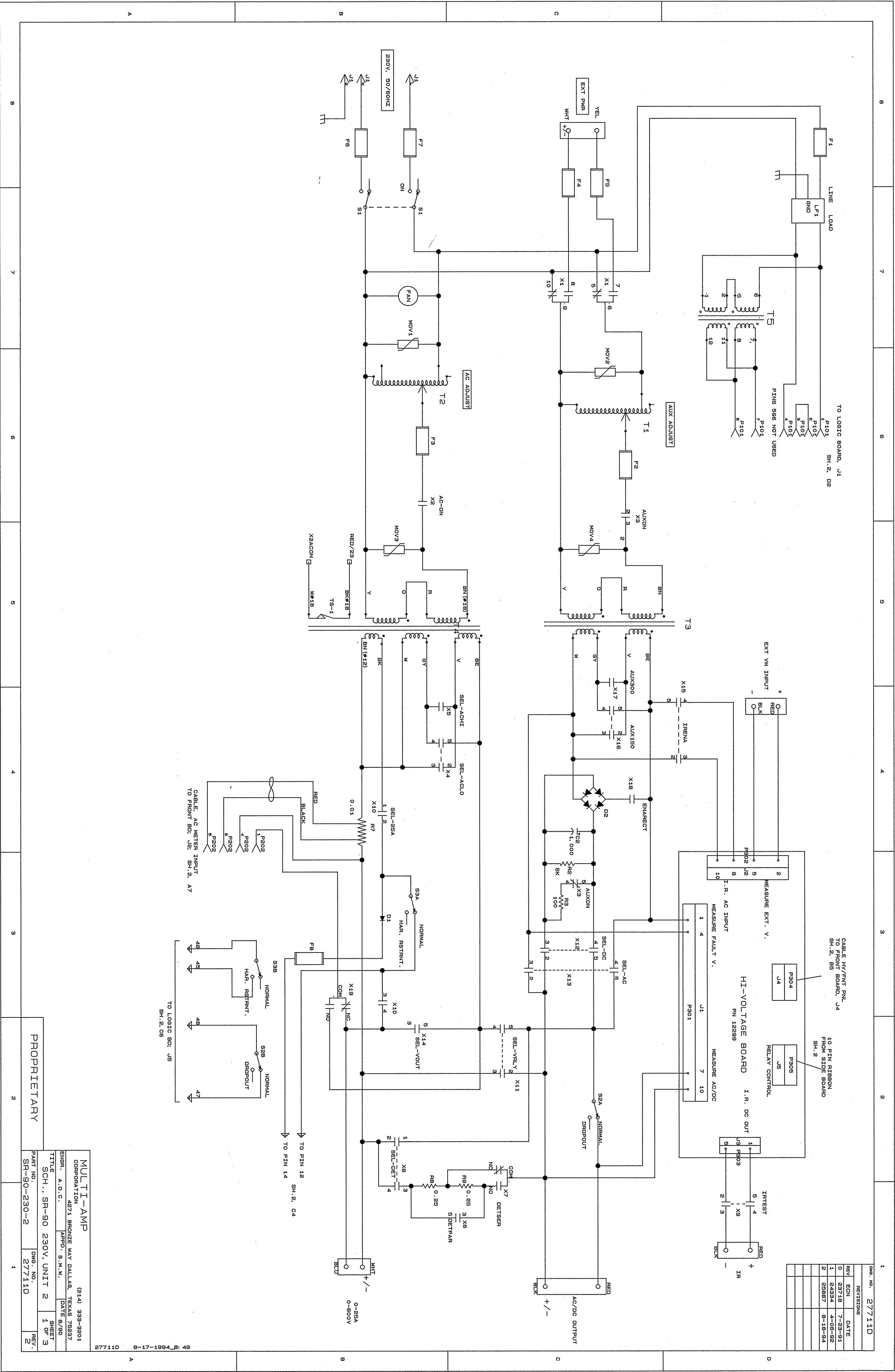
27711D 8-17-1994\_B: 49

2

10f3

27711D

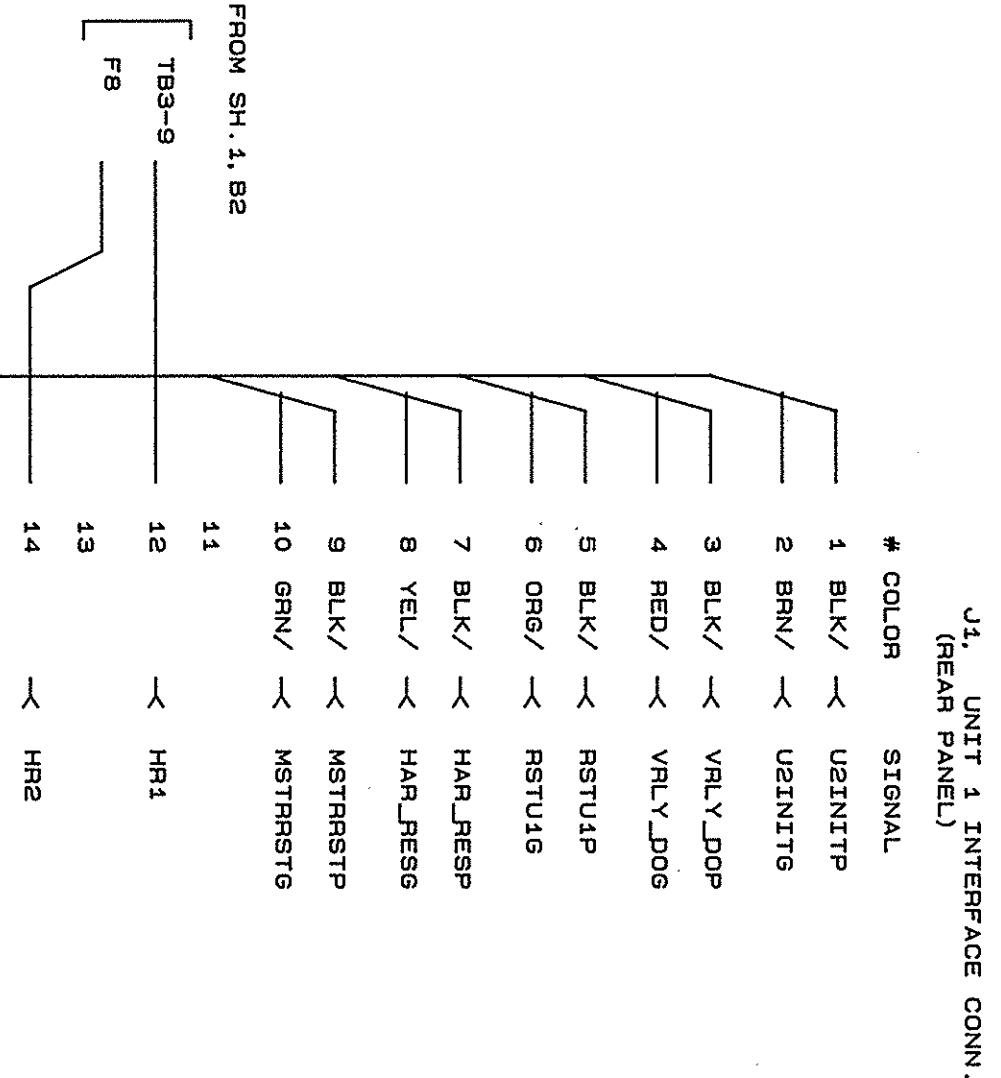
ELSI FILE CORR. IRVINE, CA 6FH 22



PROPRIETARY

NOTE: POLARITY MUST BE OBSERVED ON X1  
OTHER RELAYS ARE NOT POLARIZED

| RELAY            | COLOR       | #           | RELAY        | COLOR       |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| X1-2 (-) SEL_EXT | BRN/ 1      | ORG/ 27     | X6 DETPAR    | ORG/ 27     |
| X1-1 (+) RLYPOS  | BLK/ 2      | WHT-BLK/ 28 | RLYPOS       | WHT-BLK/ 28 |
| X14 SEL_YOUT     | RED/ 3      | YEL/ 29     | X9 IRTEST    | YEL/ 29     |
| RLYPOS           | BLK/ 4      | WHT-BLK/ 30 | RLYPOS       | WHT-BLK/ 30 |
| X10 SEL_25A      | ORG/ 5      | GRN/ 31     | X13 SELAC    | GRN/ 31     |
| RLYPOS           | BLK/ 6      | WHT-BLK/ 32 | RLYPOS       | WHT-BLK/ 32 |
| X12 SELDC        | YEL/ 7      | BLU/ 33     | X15 IRENA    | BLU/ 33     |
| RLYPOS           | BLK/ 8      | WHT-BLK/ 34 | RLYPOS       | WHT-BLK/ 34 |
| X18 ENARECT      | GRN/ 9      | VIO/ 35     | X3 AUXON     | VIO/ 35     |
| RLYPOS           | BLK/ 10     | WHT-BLK/ 36 | RLYPOS       | WHT-BLK/ 36 |
| X16 AUX150       | BLU/ 11     | 37          | NOT USED     | 37          |
| RLYPOS           | BLK/ 12     | 38          | NOT USED     | 38          |
| X17 AUX300       | VIO/ 13     | GRY/ 39     | X11 SELVRLY  | GRY/ 39     |
| RLYPOS           | BLK/ 14     | WHT-BLK/ 40 | RLYPOS       | WHT-BLK/ 40 |
| X5 SEL_ACH1      | GRY/ 15     | 41          | NOT USED     | 41          |
| RLYPOS           | BLK/ 16     | 42          | NOT USED     | 42          |
| X4 SEL_ACO       | WHT/ 17     | 43          | NOT USED     | 43          |
| RLYPOS           | WHT-BLK/ 18 | 44          | NOT USED     | 44          |
| X8 SELDET        | BRN/ 19     | BN/ 45      | S3B-N.O.     | BN/ 45      |
| RLYPOS           | WHT-BLK/ 20 | WHT-BLU/ 46 | S3B-WIPER    | WHT-BLU/ 46 |
| X7 DETSER        | BK/ 21      | BK/ 47      | S2B-N.C.     | BK/ 47      |
| RLYPOS           | WHT-BLK/ 22 | WHT-BLU/ 48 | S2B-WIPER    | WHT-BLU/ 48 |
| X2 ACON          | WHT-BLK/ 24 | R/ 49       | X19 MEASONRM | R/ 49       |
| RLYPOS           | WHT-BLK/ 24 | WHT-BLU/ 50 |              | WHT-BLU/ 50 |
| NOT USED         | 25          |             |              |             |
| NOT USED         | 26          |             |              |             |



P/N 12665  
REAR PNL/INTERFACE CONTROL

HI-VOLTAGE BD, J5  
SH. 1, D2

P/N 12630  
CABLE RIB 10C

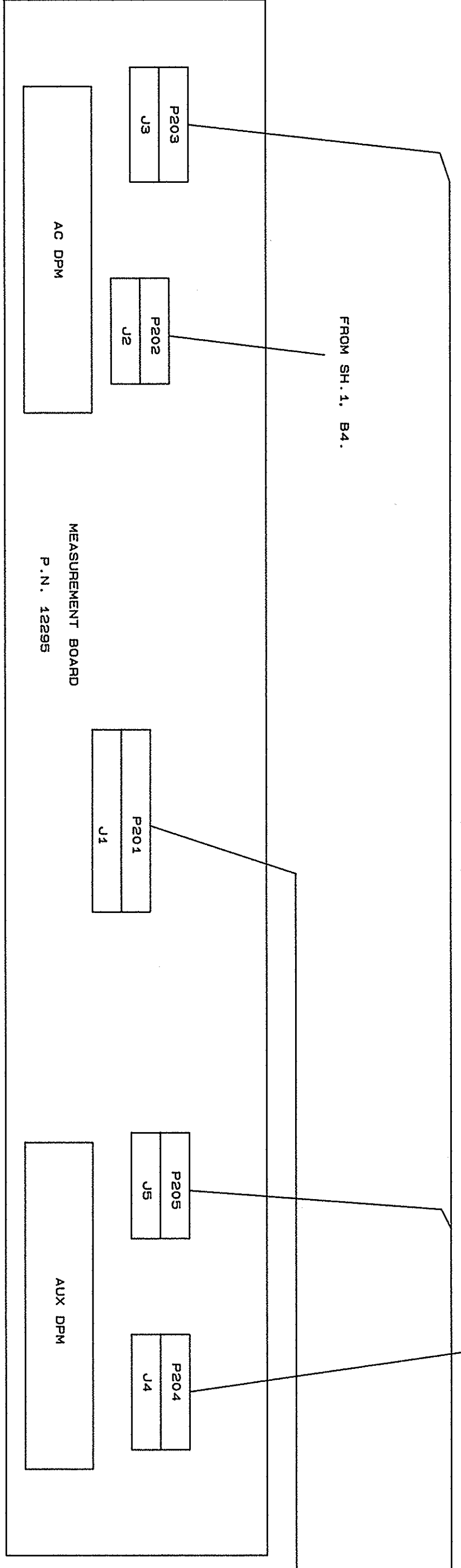
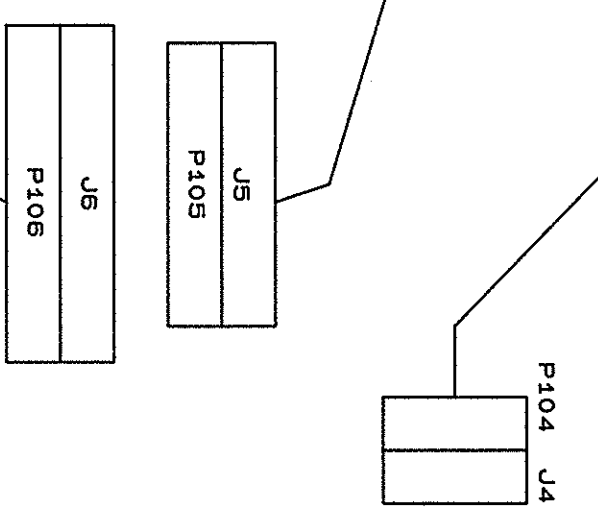
P/N 12633  
CABLE RELAY COIL 50C

FROM HI-VOLTAGE BD, J4  
SH. 1, D3

P/N 12635  
CABLE HTV BD/F PNL

P/N 12632  
CABLE FPNL/CONT/PS

P/N 12631  
CABLE RIB 50C



MULTI-AMP CORPORATION  
4271 BRONZE WAY DALLAS, TEXAS 75237  
(214) 333-3201

TITLE  
SCH., SR-90, 230V UNIT 2

SHEET  
2 OF 3

PART NO.  
SR-90-230-2

DWG. NO.  
27711D

REV.  
2